



FIRST THINGS FIRST

The right system for bright futures

**Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board
4000 North Central, Suite 800
Phoenix, Arizona 85012**

**Inclusion of Children with Special Needs
Central Phoenix Regional Partnership Council**

**Request for Grant Application (RFGA)
FTF-RC013-13-0358-00**

Deadline	Grant Applications shall be submitted on or before 10:00 a.m. (Arizona MST) on March 16, 2012 at First Things First, 4000 North Central Avenue, Suite 800, Phoenix, Arizona 85012.
Procurement Guidelines	<p>In accordance with A.R.S §41-2701, competitive sealed grant Applications for the services specified within this document will be received by First Things First at the above-specified location until the time and date cited. Grant Applications received by the correct time and date will be opened and the name of each Applicant will be publicly read.</p> <p>Grant Applications must be in the actual possession of First Things First on or prior to the exact time and date indicated above. Telefaxed, electronic, or late grant Applications <u>shall not</u> be considered.</p> <p>Grant Applications must be submitted in a sealed envelope with the RFGA Number and the Applicant's name and address clearly indicated on the envelope.</p> <p>All Applications must be typewritten and a complete grant Application returned along with the offer by the time and date cited above. Additional instructions for preparing a grant Application are included within this document.</p> <p>Applicants are strongly encouraged to read the entire Request for Grant Application document carefully.</p> <p>It is the sole responsibility of Applicants to check the First Things First website for any changes to this RFGA, http://azftf.gov.</p>
Pre-Application Conference	Prospective Applicants are encouraged to attend a Pre-Application Conference on February 16, 2012 at 1:30 p.m. at First Things First, 4000 N. Central Ave., Suite 800, 8 th Floor Board Room in Phoenix, Arizona. The purpose of the meeting is to discuss and clarify this Request for Grant Application.
Special Accommodations	Persons with a disability may request reasonable accommodation such as a sign language interpreter by contacting the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist at grants@azftf.gov or via Fax (602) 265-0009. Requests should be made as early as possible to allow time to arrange the accommodation.
Contract Information	<p><u>Service</u>: First Things First Regional Funding</p> <p><u>Contract Type</u>: Cost Reimbursement</p> <p><u>Contract Term</u>: The effective date of this Contract shall be the date that the First Things First designee signs the Offer and Acceptance form or other official contract form (estimated July 1, 2012) and shall remain in effect until June 30, 2013, unless terminated, cancelled or extended as otherwise provided herein.</p>
Contact Information	<p>Fiscal and Contracts Specialist First Things First Fax: (602) 265-0009 Email: grants@azftf.gov</p>



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CERTIFICATION

TO THE STATE OF ARIZONA, ARIZONA EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH BOARD:

If awarded a grant, the Undersigned hereby agrees to all terms, conditions, requirements and amendments in this request for grant Application and any written exceptions, as accepted by the Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board in the Application.

APPLICANT OFFER

Arizona Transaction (Sales) Privilege Tax License No.: _____ Name of Point of Contact Concerning this Application: _____

_____ Name: _____

Federal Employer Identification No.: _____ Phone: _____ Fax: _____

_____ E-Mail: _____

_____ Name of Applicant _____ Signature of Person Authorized to Sign Offer

_____ Address _____ Printed Name

_____ City _____ State _____ Zip _____ Title

By signature in the Offer section above, the Applicant certifies:

1. The submission of the Application did not involve collusion or other anti-competitive practices.
2. The Applicant shall not discriminate against any employee or Applicant for employment in violation of Federal Executive Order 11246, State Executive Order 99-4 or A.R.S. §41-1461 through §1465.
3. The Applicant has not given, offered to give, nor intends to give at any time hereafter any economic opportunity, future employment, gift, loan, gratuity, special discount, trip, favor, or service to a public servant in connection with the submitted offer. Failure to provide a valid signature affirming the stipulations required by this clause shall result in rejection of the offer. Signing the offer with a false statement shall void the offer, any resulting contract and may be subject to legal remedies provided by law.

ACCEPTANCE OF APPLICATION

The Application is hereby accepted. The Applicant is now bound to perform as stated in the Applicant's grant Application as accepted by the Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board and the Request for Grant Application document, including all terms, conditions, requirements, amendments, and/or exhibits.

This grant shall henceforth be referred to as Grant No. _____

Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board,
Awarded this _____ day of _____, 20_____

First Things First Designated Authorizing Official

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Overview of First Things First

On November 7, 2006, Arizonans made an historic decision on behalf of our state's youngest citizens. By majority vote, they made a commitment to all Arizona children 5 and younger, that children would have the tools they need to arrive at school healthy and ready to succeed. The voters backed that promise with an 80-cent per pack increase on tobacco products to provide dedicated and sustainable funding for early childhood services for our youngest children. The initiative created the statewide First Things First board and the 31 regional partnership councils that share the responsibility of ensuring that these early childhood funds are spent on strategies that will result in improved education and health outcomes for kids 5 and younger.

First Things First is designed to meet the diverse needs of Arizona communities. The regional councils are comprised of community volunteers, with each member representing a specific segment of the community that has a role in ensuring that Arizona's children grow up to be ready for school, set for life: parents, leaders of faith communities, tribal representatives, educators, health professionals, business leaders, and philanthropists.

First Things First Strategic Direction

FTF's commitment to young children means more than simply funding programs and services. It means having a shared vision about what being prepared for kindergarten actually means. First Things First specifies that programs and services funded by the FTF Board and Regional Partnership Councils are to address one or more of the following Goal Areas as defined by the statute:

- Improve the quality of early childhood development and health programs.
- Increase the access to quality early childhood development and health programs.
- Increase access to preventive health care and health screenings for children through age five.
- Offer parent and family support and education concerning early childhood development and literacy.
- Provide professional development and training for early childhood development and health providers.
- Increase coordination of early childhood development and health programs and provide public information about the importance of early childhood development and health.

The FTF Board established a strategic framework with a set of school readiness indicators that provide a comprehensive composite measure to show whether young children are ready for success as they prepare to enter kindergarten. The strategies funded by FTF work collectively to develop a comprehensive system across the state and regionally to address the school readiness indicators. The FTF Board and Regional Partnership Councils determine the priorities and strategies to be funded across the state and throughout the regions assessing the challenges and building on the resources and assets in place.

School Readiness Indicators

1. #/% children demonstrating school readiness at kindergarten entry in the development domains of social-emotional, language and literacy, cognitive, and motor and physical
2. #/% of children enrolled in an early care and education program with a Quality First rating of 3-5 stars
3. #/% of children with special needs enrolled in an inclusive early care and education program with a Quality First rating of 3-5 stars
4. #/% of families that spend no more than 10% of the regional median family income on quality care and education with a Quality First rating of 3-5 stars
5. % of children with newly identified developmental delays during the kindergarten year
6. # of children entering kindergarten exiting preschool special education to regular education
7. #/% of children ages 2-5 at a healthy weight (Body Mass Index-BMI)
8. #/% of children receiving timely well child visits
9. #/% of children age 5 with untreated tooth decay
10. % of families who report they are competent and confident about their ability to support their child's safety, health and well being

What is the Funding Source?

First Things First provides for distribution of funding through both statewide and regional grants. Statewide programs are considered those implemented across regional boundaries and are designed to benefit Arizona's children as a whole. Regional funding is based on the approval of the Regional Partnership Council funding plans submitted to the FTF Board each year.

This Request for Grant Application (RFGA) is specifically dedicated to funding regional programs. The Regional Partnership Council that is involved in the release of this RFGA is the Central Phoenix Regional Partnership Council.

Who is Eligible to Apply for this Funding Opportunity?

First Things First awards grants to:

- Non-profit 501 (c) (3) organizations providing services in Arizona (both secular and faith-based)
- Units of Arizona government (local, county and state entities as well as schools and school districts)
- Federally recognized Tribal governments or entities providing services within Arizona
- Arizona institutions of higher learning (colleges and universities)
- Private organizations providing services in Arizona

All potential Applicants must demonstrate organizational, fiscal and programmatic capacity to meet the requirements described in the scope of work listed in this RFGA.

What is the Total Funding Amount Available in this Request for Grant Application?

This is a twelve (12) month contract for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013 with an option for renewal for two (2) additional twelve (12) month periods. Total funds available are approximately \$900,000 for the first funding period. First Things First reserves the right not to award the entire amount of available funds or to award an amount that is greater than the posted available funds. Renewal will be contingent upon satisfactory contract performance, evaluation and availability of funds.

Scope of Work: What Will This Grant Fund and How Will it Make a Difference for Children?

First Things First School Readiness Indicators related to this strategy:

FTF is seeking successful applicants to implement this strategy and work collectively with FTF to impact the school readiness indicators below:

- #/% children demonstrating school readiness at kindergarten entry in the development domains of social-emotional, language and literacy, cognitive, and motor and physical
- #/% of children receiving timely well child visits
- % of families who report they are competent and confident about their ability to support their child's safety, health and well being

First Things First Goal Area to be addressed:

- Quality and Access

Statement of need

The Central Phoenix Regional Council has prioritized support of families with children special needs in FY 2013-15, and seeks to continue to foster inclusionary early child care and education opportunities for children ages 0-5. The 2010 Needs and Assets Report indicate that 35% of families in the region cite awareness of services for special needs children as a high priority. In addition, in FY2011 the Arizona Child Care Demand Study provided a synopsis of the demand for special needs child care in the Central Phoenix region. The special needs of children in the study sample revealed that speech and language disorders were the most commonly reported special need. Closely followed were diagnoses of developmental delay and ADD/ADHD. Most parents send their child to a center or preschool, or they rely on family care, either at their own home or at the caregiver's home. Over half of the parents interviewed do not have an individualized plan (IEP) of services for their child with special needs. Of those that do, an IEP was most common. When asked if their children have been denied entry or asked to leave by a child care provider, the majority of parents had not experienced either. However, 14% of families surveyed stated that their children had been denied care or asked to leave primarily due to behavioral issues.

Description of strategy, including Standards of Practice

In the broadest sense, “early childhood inclusion embodies the values, policies, and practices that support the right of every infant and young child and his or her family, regardless of ability, to participate in a [wide] range of activities and contexts as full members of families, communities, and society” (DEC/NAEYC, 2009). Embracing the philosophies of inclusive practices and family-centered services often results in: children and their families feeling a strong sense of belonging; development of positive social relationships; and ability of children to meet their fullest potentials.

Inclusive practices benefit all children – both children with special needs as well as those who are typically developing. Research suggests that including children with special needs with typically developing classmates supports the development of individual abilities, interests, positive social relationships, developmental rates, and learning styles of young children both with and without identified disabilities (National Professional Development Center on Inclusion, 2009). Children with identified disabilities may include those who are being served through an Individual Education Plan (IEP), and Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP), or have a medically diagnosed health condition for which the child would benefit from the development of an Individual Health Plan (IHP).

All children benefit from efforts to improve the quality of early care and education. Critical to the success of inclusive practices is that they be implemented as part of a comprehensive effort to improve quality in early care and education settings. High quality inclusive programs ensure that children with disabilities and special health care needs have the following:

- Access to materials, environments, and services that support their growth and development
- Individual needs identified and supported with appropriate services to enable their participation in a wide range of activities with typically developing children; and
- Competent staff with access to both high-quality resources, which improve their knowledge and use of effective teaching strategies, and opportunities for coaching and professional development activities.
- Family involvement opportunities, which engage parents and professionals in meeting the child’s goals and needs and promote continuous effort toward quality improvement.

First Things First defines quality in regulated early care and education programs through its quality rating and improvement system – Quality First. Early childhood centers and family child care homes are considered “quality” when they attain a Quality First rating of 3-5 stars. At that level of quality, the conditions are in place to promote successful inclusive practices. If not already enrolled in Quality First, programs applying for services through Inclusion of Children with Special Needs will be required by the Applicant to apply for participation and must not decline if offered the opportunity to participate.

To address quality improvements in early childhood programs and further promote effective inclusive practices, First Things First supports the provision of a comprehensive, consultative model, which provides on-going training, on-site technical assistance, and a variety of staff

supports based on needs. For more information, see the Standard of Practice for Inclusion of Children with Special Needs (Exhibit A).

The Central Phoenix Regional Council would like to expand programs receiving support of the early childhood inclusion coaches to Family, Friends and Neighbors providers. Specifically, the successful Applicant will expand training opportunities to assist providers in acquiring knowledge in this content area; practicing key concepts and strategies in an activity or experience and developing a plan to link content to everyday experiences.

I. Intensity of Services

Consultation services must be of sufficient intensity and duration to generate changes in practices. At a minimum, consultants must meet with providers with face to face contact two times each calendar month. However, providers that may need more intensity of service delivery based on assessment will receive the appropriate consultation activities as determined by their needs. Ratios of consultants to providers should be no more than 1 consultant to 10 providers, but be adjusted when the needs of providers (or other community constraints) require more intensive services.

II. Components of the Consultative Model

This consultative model will include the components of assessment, improvement planning and monitoring to determine whether goals are achieved and changes made. Specifically it will include:

- A. Assessment of the early care and education staff knowledge base and expertise related to children with disabilities and general understanding of child development;
- B. Development of a plan based upon the assessment of staff and the classroom or group to address individual and programmatic needs.
- C. Technical assistance and training to the early care and education provider, including:
 - 1. Understanding and using, if appropriate, appropriate screening tools to use with young children in an early care and education setting;
 - 2. Assisting staff to understand the referral process to the appropriate IDEA Part C or Part B agencies/organizations and how to involve families in that process;
 - 3. Supporting staff understanding of established goals and objectives of children's Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), Individual Family Service Plans (IFSPs), or medically diagnosed (by a doctor, psychiatrist or psychologist) health condition;
 - 4. Helping staff to incorporate these goals into the program's established curriculum and daily routine;
 - 5. Providing guidance in partnering with families in both the identification process and in following up on goals set for children;

6. Identification of adaptive materials or program modifications that may be needed to support children’s full participation in the inclusive setting;
7. Establishing and maintaining contacts for referral and support in the appropriate state agencies, such as the Department of Health Services/Division of Children with Special Health Care Needs, community agencies, social services, AzEIP and school systems so that early care and education providers are able to offer families accurate information and appropriate linkages to needed services.

III. Relationship-based/Reflective Practices in the Consultative Model

Consultation to early care and education providers occurs as a means to assist in the development of family-centered, relationship-based and reflective programs. Relationship-based programs are characterized by “trust, support, and growth... among caregivers, parents, and children (Seibel, Britt, Gillespie, and Parlakian, 2009). Consultation activities are provided in such a way that they support a program’s overall growth and understanding of inclusion and its value through a process of ongoing teamwork and reflection. The consultant will:

- A. Assist the program in identifying shared goals of inclusion
- B. Facilitate the program’s commitment to growth and change through the development of individualized program improvement plans, which lead to attainment of program goals and reflect its values.
- C. Schedule ongoing opportunities for reflecting and discussing staff activities, concerns, and new information
- D. Maintain and encourage respect among and between staff, families, and children
- E. Encourage and support open communication to share thoughts, ideas and feedback
- F. Develop opportunities for staff to discuss their concerns and to examine how attitudes, fears and beliefs affect their work;
- G. Facilitate the development of high standards and expectations for staff through a program definition of professional excellence

(Adapted from the PCAN training curriculum: Seibel, Britt, Gillespie, and Parlakian, 2009)

IV. Training for Family, Friend and Neighbor Providers

The successful Applicant will provide training opportunities for providers of Family, Friend and Neighbor care, including areas such as:

- A. Specific knowledge about disabilities and special health care needs
- B. Key inclusion concepts and practical application within a group setting
- C. Development of plans to link content with everyday experience

V. Qualifications and Training of Early Childhood Inclusion Consultants

- A. Delivering training and onsite consultative services to early care and education providers requires specific education and skills. For the purpose of increasing the early childhood professional's capacity to provide inclusive services to children with special needs, consultants should be able to demonstrate the following knowledge and expertise:
1. Knowledge of inclusionary practices;
 2. Knowledge of child development and recognizing developmental red flags;
 3. Knowledge of Arizona Early Learning Standards, Infant Toddler Developmental Guidelines (to be published spring 2012) and developmentally appropriate practices
 4. Experience in providing inclusionary care and education for children between birth and age 5 who are typically developing and children who have a disability or delay;
 5. Ability to work with adults of varying education and skill levels and knowledge of adult learning principles
 6. Experience providing training and coaching to adults of varying educational and skill levels;
 7. Knowledge of the Arizona early care and education system;
 8. Experience working with families of children birth to age 5;
 9. Knowledge of and experience in linking early care and education programs with community resources, state early intervention and special education systems, and health care resources;
 10. Observation, listening, interviewing, and assessment skills;
 11. Curiosity and respect for differences.
- B. Consultants will have at minimum a master's degree in one of the following disciplines: early childhood education, early childhood special education, speech/language pathology, occupational therapy, physical therapy, music therapy, social work, marriage and family counseling, educational psychology, or child psychology.
- C. To address cultural competency objectives, consultants shall ensure that providers, children and families receive from all staff members' effective, understandable, and respectful services that are provided in a culturally competent manner- a manner compatible with their cultural beliefs and practices and preferred language. Consultants should receive ongoing education and training in culturally and linguistically appropriate service delivery. Consultants should develop participatory, collaborative partnerships with providers and their communities and utilize a variety of formal and informal mechanisms to facilitate community and family-centered involvement in designing and implementing the National Standards on Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services.
- D. Consultants will receive training and information regarding mandatory reporting. Arizona law requires early care and education staff who suspect that a child has received non-accidental injury or has been neglected, to report their concerns to Child Protective Services or local law enforcement (ARS §13-3620.A).

- E. Consultants will participate in continuing education to remain current and update skills and knowledge to meet the requirements of this scope of work.

VI. Supervision, Quality Assurance and Evaluation

- A. Supervision of consultants is conducted as a collaborative process with mechanisms that support them in challenging situations and provides ongoing and regularly scheduled (no less than monthly) opportunities for discussion to reflect and debrief. Supervision will also include observation, feedback and opportunities for peer consultation.
- B. Evaluation of consultation services utilizes quantitative and qualitative process that includes measures of change within the early childhood environment that accrue due to the consultation process and input from staff, families, program administrators, and community members. Evaluation includes review of the original assessment results, review of the improvement plan activities and re-assessment to determine if consultation made improvements to initial assessment activities.
- C. Compensation and benefits are adequate for supporting high quality staff and retention of that staff.

Target Population to serve

This strategy will continue to provide ongoing targeted consultation, training and technical assistance to support successful inclusion of children with special needs in center- based and home-based settings in the Central Phoenix region. In addition, the Council would like to expand this strategy to provide training on inclusive practice to Family, Friend and Neighbor providers for children birth to age 5.

Services will address the needs of all children who may be or are currently identified with developmental or special health care needs rather than focusing on a specific type of disability, such as autism.

Geographic Area

This strategy targets the Central Phoenix region. The Central Phoenix Regional Partnership Council provides services in the central portion of the City of Phoenix including zip codes 85003, 85004, 85006, 85007, 85008, 85012, 85013, 85014, 85015, 85016, 85017, 85018, 85019, and 85034.

Coordination and Collaboration

First Things First prioritizes coordination and collaboration among early childhood service providers as critical to developing a seamless service delivery system for children and families. As a result of coordination and collaboration, services are often easier to access and are implemented in a manner that is more responsive to the needs of the children and families. Coordination and collaboration may also result in greater capacity to deliver services because organizations are working together to identify and address gaps in service. Successful Applicants must demonstrate capacity to work with and participate in coordination and collaboration activities occurring within the First Things First region being served. This may

include but is not limited to participating in regular meetings. Depending upon the strategy, there may be additional statewide meetings which the Applicant may be asked to attend, as noted in the Scope of Work. In order to accomplish this, Applicants should plan the appropriate staffing and budget to support travel to and attendance at monthly meetings within the regional area, quarterly meetings with other grantees in the region or statewide meetings, as appropriate. A consultant will be hired to assure a forum for coordination and consistency across all Central Phoenix funded strategies, through their Service Coordination Strategy.

Program Specific Data Collection and First Things First Evaluation

Successful Applicants agree to participate in the FTF evaluation and any program specific evaluation or research efforts. Data collection and FTF evaluation activities are directly connected with the Goals, Performance Measures and Units of Service aligned to the strategy described in this RFGA.

Unit of Service and related Target Service Number Definition:

A Unit of Service is a FTF designated indicator of performance specific to each FTF strategy. It is composed of a unit of measure and a number (Target Service Number). A Unit of Measure/Service can be a target population and/or a service/product that a grantee is expected to serve as part of an agreement. The Target Service Number represents the number of units (e.g. target population) proposed to be served or number of products/services proposed to be delivered during the contract year.

For example, for the FTF strategy Home Visitation the FTF Unit of Service is “number of families served” and a Target Service Number of 50 represents the number of families the Applicant proposes to serve during the contract period. All FTF applicants must clearly state in the proposal a target service number for each strategy specific Unit of Service.

Performance Measures Definition:

Performance Measures measure (1) key indicators of performance (i.e. Unit of Service); (2) basic implementation of strategy; (3) alignment of program activities to strategy specific standards of practice, (4) performance or progress toward pre-established strategic goals. Performance measures may include the level or type of program activities conducted (e.g. serving families/children through home visits) and/or the direct services and products delivered by a program (e.g., providing scholarships).

Successful Applicants must have capacity to collect and submit FTF data requirements, securely and confidentially store client data, and utilize data to assess progress in achieving desired outcomes of the proposed strategy. Units of Service, Target Service Numbers, and Performance Measures outline how quarterly data submissions will be evaluated according to the contracted deliverables and standards of practice for that contract. Additionally, they are used by FTF to determine the key impacts of the strategies, programs and approaches being implemented.

All successful Applicants will be provided with data reporting requirements by FTF and will meet the requirements of the FTF evaluation including, but not limited to, timely and regular

reporting and cooperation with all FTF evaluation activities. Timely and regular reporting of all performance and evaluation data includes the electronic submission of data (as identified in data reporting templates designed for each strategy) through the FTF secure web portal known as PGMS.

Successful Applicants are required to collaborate with any FTF external evaluation activities, which means the successful Applicant must collaborate with external evaluation-led child assessment activities. Collaborative activities may include tracking and reporting data pertaining to participant attendance, enrollment, and demographic information. In addition, Applicants agree to allow FTF and evaluation consultants of FTF to observe program activities on site and successful applicants must collaborate with FTF led and initiated evaluation activities to encourage parent consent for data collection. (Standards for data security for this strategy are found in Exhibit C.)

Units of Service and Performance Measures that are aligned to the Goal for the purposes of this RFGA are as follows:

Unit of Service:

- 12 home based providers served
- 70 center based providers served
- 152 participating children with special needs

Performance Measures:

- **Number of home based providers served**
- **Number of center based providers served**
- **Number of participating children with special needs/**
- Ratio of typically developing children to children with special needs served
- Number of early care and education professionals receiving training
- Number of professional development trainings conducted

For more information on FTF Goal Areas, Goals and Performance Measures, please reference the FTF Strategy Toolkit at:

<http://azftf.gov/pages/webmain.aspx?PageID=2D427ADB35B34BB09F353B77B74AB9BA>

How Will Applications be Evaluated?

The review committee will evaluate Applications and recommend those for an award based on the following criteria:

- Capacity of the Applicant for Addressing Needs (25%)
- Proposed Program or Activity (25%)
- Implementation Activities (25%)
- Budget (10%)
- Data Collection (15%)

Those Applicants not selected for funding will be notified in writing; however, pursuant to A.R.S. §41-2702 (E), all Applications shall not be open for public inspection until after grants are awarded. A.R.S. §41-2702 (G) also states the evaluator assessments shall be made available for public inspection no later than thirty (30) days after a formal award is made.

Application: Responding to the Scope of Work

To complete your Application, provide a comprehensive narrative response that addresses each of the items in the Executive Summary and the criteria sections below. If an item requires a completed attachment, please reference that attachment within the narrative response when indicated. It is recommended that the narrative not exceed 10 pages, including the one page for the executive summary, using a 12 point font size and no less than an one inch margins.

A. Executive Summary (required – 1 page overview)

Provide a one (1) page narrative overview of the proposed project that includes the target service number, a brief summary of the program or strategy, how it will be implemented, the Applicant's capacity to implement this program and how success and outcomes will be measured. Also complete the First Things First Standard Agency Information Collection Form (Attachment A).

B. Capacity for Addressing the Need and Implementing the Strategy Successfully (25%)

Provide a narrative description describing your organization's understanding of the needs and capacity to implement the proposed service, addressing the following:

- a) Describe the need(s) the proposed strategy will address and include data to support evidence of the need. Describe the assets that currently exist, within the region and organization, to address the need and support the proposed strategy.
- b) Provide examples of experience implementing related programs and the outcomes of those programs. It should be noted that past performance on any grants might be taken into consideration in evaluation of your proposal.
- c) Describe your organization's professional knowledge and experience of the target population to reach.
- d) Identify capacity or infrastructure building which will be needed, including agreements and partnerships with other agencies, additional resources, and training and technical assistance to provide the proposed service.
- e) Include the coordination and collaboration activities in which the organization is currently engaged and how this will support the proposed strategy.
- f) Identify personnel recruitment, qualifications and supervision. (Also complete Key Personnel Overview, Attachment B)
- g) Describe plans to recruit and locate personnel within the geographical region of the provided service and that are linguistically and culturally competent for the population to be served.

C. Proposed Program or Strategy (25%)

Provide a description of the program being proposed, including the following:

- a) Provide a clear description of the proposed program/services.
- b) Indicate whether this is a proven program or one with an evidence base and summarize the relevant research supporting it.
- c) If adapting a proven effective program, explain what the adaptations are and why they are being made.
- d) Describe how the proposed program aligns and builds on the early childhood system development in the Central Phoenix region.
- e) Describe how the Standards of Practice will be adhered to in program implementation. Please refer to the attached FTF Standards of Practice. Successful Applicants are required to follow this/these Standard of Practice when delivering services under this grant or contract. (Refer to the Standard of Practice: Inclusion of Children with Special Needs in Exhibit A for guidance on best practice requirements for this strategy.)
- f) Identify and describe the target population to be served by the proposed strategy, including:
 - Population demographics, i.e. all children birth through five, infants and toddlers, families of infants, early childhood professionals, etc.
 - Target Service Number based on the Unit of Service(s) included in the scope of work above.
 - How the strategy will meet the needs of the targeted population in terms of being culturally competent, linguistically appropriate, age appropriate and gender responsive.
 - Recruitment and outreach efforts, engagement and retention practices for the targeted population.
- g) Describe specific training that will be provided to existing and/or new staff, including how and when it will be delivered and how it will enhance skills necessary to implement this strategy effectively.
- h) Describe how coordination will occur with the FFN Grantee for this region in order to provide training on inclusive practices within home-based, unregulated early care settings.
- i) Include any anticipated barriers to implementation and your plans to overcome those barriers.

This narrative should provide context for the activities listed in the next section, Implementation Activities.

D. Implementation Activities (25%)

Using Attachment C, Implementation Plan, describe the activities needed to operationalize the proposed strategy(ies), including timelines, responsibilities, and coordination activities.

E. Budget (10%)

The budget and budget narrative should provide a clear and concise explanation of the methods used to determine the amounts for each line item in the proposed program budget. All budget forms must be signed by an authorized agency representative.

- a) Submit the Funds Requested Form (Attachment D). No additional narrative is required.

- b) Submit the Line Item Budget (Attachment E) using only the budget categories listed on the form. No additional narrative is required.
- c) Submit the Budget Narrative (Attachment F) using only the budget categories listed on the form.
- d) Submit the Disclosure of Other Funding (Attachment G). This list should include all other sources of funding currently received from other State or public agencies, Federal agencies, non-profit organizations and other sources that will be applied to the proposed program/strategy(ies). Note that statute A.R.S. §8-1183 provides for a prohibition on supplanting of state funds by First Things First expenditures, meaning that no FTF monies expended are to be used to take the place of any existing state or federal funding for early childhood development and health programs.
- e) Describe your organization's business management system by completion of the Financial Systems Survey. Attach the Financial Systems Survey (Attachment H) to capture basic financial system/operational information to assess financial capacity early in the process. No additional narrative is required. As noted in the financial system survey, you are required to submit a complete copy of the most recent audited, reviewed or compiled financial statements as well as management letters and a schedule showing the TOTAL federal funds (by granting agency) expended by your agency for the most recent fiscal year. NOTE THAT ONLY ONE COPY OF EACH OF THESE DOCUMENTS NEEDS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THE APPLICATION MARKED "ORIGINAL".

F. Data Collection (15%)

Describe in this section the plan and resources necessary to meet FTF basic reporting requirements, maintain data securely and confidentially, and ensure that ongoing data collection is used within the grantee institution to ensure fidelity and overall effectiveness. In this section, include discussion of:

- a) Who will have overall responsibility for the data collection, maintenance, and reporting? Be sure to include this person in your Key Personnel Overview, Attachment B.
- b) How will the required data be collected, maintained, and aggregated? Describe how you will ensure that data entered into the First Things First web-based database after it has been collected is accurate and timely. What procedures will be in place to assure the quality of your data (e.g., training for data collectors, oversight of data entry, timeliness for administering tools, etc.)?
- c) If applicable, what is the anticipated approval process to collect and report data from tribal government programs?
- d) What resources (e.g., personnel, supplies, computer, etc.) will be needed to complete necessary activities related to data collection, maintenance, and security as well as the assurance of quality data input and data collection for the program? In addition to this narrative description, the funds dedicated to evaluation should be reflected in the budget and budget narrative in Section D above.
- e) Complete the Data Collection Form, Attachment I.

Instructions to Applicants

A. Inquiries

1. Duty to Examine. It is the responsibility of each Applicant to examine the entire RFGA, seek clarification in writing (inquiries), and examine its' Application for accuracy before submitting the Application. Lack of care in preparing an Application shall not be grounds for modifying or withdrawing the Application after the Application due date and time, nor shall it give rise to any Contract claim.
2. RFGA Contact Person. Any inquiry related to an RFGA, including any requests for or inquiries regarding standards referenced in the RFGA shall be directed solely to the RFGA contact person. The Applicant shall not contact or direct inquiries concerning this RFGA to any other State employee unless the RFGA specifically identifies a person other than the RFGA contact person as a contact.
3. Submission of Inquiries. The Fiscal and Contracts Specialist identified in this RFGA, who is the contact for all inquiries except at the Pre-Application Conference, requires that an inquiry be submitted in writing. Any inquiry related to the RFGA shall refer to the appropriate RFGA number, page and paragraph. Do not place the RFGA number on the outside of the envelope containing that inquiry, since it may then be identified as an Application and not be opened until after the Application due date and time. Electronic inquiries are acceptable. First Things First shall consider the relevancy of the inquiry but is not required to respond in writing.
4. Timeliness. Any inquiry or exception to the RFGA shall be submitted as soon as possible and should be submitted at least seven days before the Application due date and time for review and determination by First Things First. Failure to do so may result in the inquiry not being considered for an RFGA Amendment.
5. No Right to Rely on Verbal Responses. An Applicant shall not rely on verbal responses to inquiries. A verbal reply to an inquiry does not constitute a modification of the RFGA.
6. RFGA Amendments. The RFGA shall only be modified by a formal written RFGA amendment. Formal written amendments are posted on the First Things First website, www.azftf.gov. It is the sole responsibility of the Applicant to check the website regularly.
7. Pre-Application Conference. A Pre-Application Conference has been scheduled for this RFGA and specific date, time and location are found on Page 2 of this RFGA. Applicants should raise any questions about the RFGA at that time. The Pre-Application Conference will clarify the contents of the RFGA in order to prevent any misunderstanding of First Things First's position. Any doubt as to the requirements of the RFGA or any apparent omission or discrepancy should be presented to First Things First at the Conference. An Applicant may not rely on any verbal responses to questions at the Conference. Material issues raised at the Conference that result in changes to the RFGA shall be answered solely through a formal written RFGA amendment.
Attendance at the Pre-Application Conference is strongly encouraged, but not mandatory.
8. Persons with Disabilities. Persons with a disability may request a reasonable accommodation, such as a sign language interpreter, by contacting the RFGA contact person. Requests shall be made as early as possible to allow time to arrange the accommodation.

B. Application Preparation

1. Forms. No facsimile or electronic mail Applications shall be accepted. An Application shall be submitted using the forms provided in this RFGA or on their substantial equivalent. Any substitute document for the forms provided in this RFGA must be legible and contain the same information requested on the forms, unless the RFGA indicates otherwise.
2. Technical Requirements. Applications will be reviewed initially for compliance with technical requirements. Noncompliance with these requirements may result in the Application being deemed non-responsive, and therefore, not susceptible to award.
 - Responses should be typed, single-spaced with one-inch margins or wider with a twelve (12)-point font used.
 - Applications are not to be bound in spiral binders or in 3-ring notebooks. Please submit the Application either stapled in the upper left-hand corner or use a binder clip.
 - Applications should be single sided, NOT duplexed.
 - Number all pages and include a table of contents that follows the underlined categories in the “Application: Responding to the Scope of Work” Section. Enclose one (1) original (clearly marked “ORIGINAL”) and nine (9) additional copies.
 - All Attachments must be completed as instructed.
 - The organization name and the Request for Grant Application Number (**RFGA number found on page 1 of this RFGA**) must be clearly marked on the outside of the sealed envelope/package.

Please refer to the Checklist within this RFGA to verify inclusion of all required documentation and use of the proper format.

3. Evidence of Intent to be Bound. The Applicant Offer and Acceptance Form within the RFGA shall be submitted with the Application and shall include a signature by a person authorized to sign the Application. The signature shall signify the Applicant’s intent to be bound by the Application, the terms of the RFGA and that the information provided is true, accurate and complete. Failure to submit verifiable evidence of intent to be bound, such as an original signature, shall result in rejection of the Application.
4. Exceptions to Terms and Conditions. All exceptions included with the Application shall be submitted in a clearly identified separate section of the Application in which the Applicant clearly identifies the specific paragraphs of the RFGA where the exceptions occur. Any exceptions not included in such a section shall be without force and effect in any resulting Contract unless such exception is specifically accepted by the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist in a written statement. The Applicant’s preprinted or standard terms will not be considered by First Things First as a part of any resulting Contract. All exceptions that are contained in the Application may negatively affect First Things First’s proposal evaluation based on the evaluation criteria stated in the RFGA or result in rejection of the Application.
5. Subcontracts. Applicant shall clearly list any proposed subcontractors and the subcontractor’s proposed responsibilities in the Application.
6. Cost of Application Preparation. First Things First will not reimburse any Applicant the cost of responding to an RFGA.

7. RFGA Amendments. Each RFGA Amendment shall be signed with an original signature by the person signing the Application, and shall be submitted no later than the Application due date and time. Failure to return a signed copy of a RFGA Amendment may result in rejection of the Application.
8. Additional Materials. Additional materials such as promotional brochures or examples of other programs should not be submitted unless they directly relate to the information required in the Application.
9. Provision of Tax Identification Numbers. Applicants are required to provide their Arizona Transaction Privilege Tax Number and/or Federal Tax Identification number in the space provided on the Offer and Acceptance Form.
10. Disclosure. If the firm, business or person submitting this Application has been debarred, suspended or otherwise lawfully precluded from participating in any public procurement activity, including being disapproved as a subcontractor with any Federal, state or local government; or if any such preclusion from participation from any public procurement activity is currently pending, the Applicant shall fully explain the circumstances relating to the preclusion or proposed preclusion in the Application. The Applicant shall include a letter with its Application setting forth the name and address of the governmental unit, the effective date of this suspension or debarment, the duration of the suspension or debarment, and the relevant circumstances relating to the suspension or debarment. If suspension or debarment is currently pending, a detailed description of all relevant circumstances including the details enumerated above shall be provided.
11. RFGA Order of Precedence. In the event of a conflict in the provisions of this RFGA, the following shall prevail in the order set forth below:
 - 11.1 First Things First Special Terms and Conditions
 - 11.2 State of Arizona Uniform Terms and Conditions
 - 11.3 Scope of Work
 - 11.4 Attachments
 - 11.5 Exhibits
 - 11.6 Instructions to Applicants
 - 11.7 Other documents referenced or included in the RFGA

C. Submission of Application

1. Sealed Envelope or Package. One (1) original (clearly marked "original") Application and nine (9) copies shall be submitted to the submittal location identified in this RFGA. Applications must be submitted in a sealed envelope or container. The envelope or container should be clearly identified with name of the Applicant and RFGA number. First Things First may open envelopes or containers to identify contents if the envelope or container is not clearly identified.
2. Late Applications. An Application submitted after the exact Application due date and time shall be rejected. Applications **must** be received by First Things First at the designated due date and time.
3. Application Amendment or Withdrawal. An Application may not be amended or withdrawn after the Application due date and time except as otherwise provided under applicable law.

4. Application Opening. Applications shall be opened publicly at the time and place identified in this RFGA. The name of each Applicant shall be read publicly and recorded.
5. Disqualification. An Applicant (including each of its principals) who is currently debarred, suspended or otherwise lawfully prohibited from any public procurement activity shall have its Application rejected.
6. Public Record. All Applications submitted and opened are public records and must be retained by First Things First. Applications shall be open to public inspection no later than 30 days after Contract award pursuant to A.R.S. §41-2702 (E), except for such Applications deemed to be confidential by First Things First. If an Applicant believes that information in its Application should remain confidential, it shall indicate as confidential the specific information and submit a statement with its Application detailing the reasons that the information should not be disclosed. Such reasons shall include the specific harm or prejudice which may arise. First Things First, pursuant to A.C.R.R. R2-7-104, shall review all requests for confidentiality and provide a written determination. If the confidential request is denied, such information shall be disclosed as public information, unless the person utilizes the "Protest" provision as noted in A.R.S. §41-2611 through §41-2616.
7. Application Acceptance Period. Applications shall be irrevocable for 120 days after the RFGA due date and time.
8. Non-collusion, Employment, and Services. By signing the Offer and Acceptance Form, the Applicant certifies that:
 - a. The Applicant did not engage in collusion or other anti-competitive practices in connection with the preparation or submission of its Application; and
 - b. The Applicant does not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment or person to whom it provides services because of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, sexual orientation or disability, and that it complies with all applicable Federal, state and local laws and executive orders regarding employment.
9. Budget Limitations. In the event that the Applications received exceed the budget limitations, First Things First reserves the option to request a reduction in the scope of the Applicant's proposed program. Revised budget documents will be required. First Things First reserves the right to award contracts for less than the proposed amount and/or less than the available funds or make awards that exceed the posted available funds as additional funds become available.
10. Waiver and Rejection Rights. Notwithstanding any other provision of the RFGA, the State reserves the right to:
 - 10.1 Waive any minor informality,
 - 10.2 Reject any and all Applications or portions thereof, or
 - 10.3 Cancel the RFGA.

D. Award

1. Multiple Awards. In order to ensure adequate coverage of First Things First requirements, multiple awards are anticipated to be made; however, a single award may be considered.
2. Contract Inception. An Application does not constitute a Contract nor does it confer any rights on the Applicant to the award of a Contract. A Contract is not created until the Application is

accepted in writing by the First Things First designee's signature on the Offer and Acceptance Form. A notice of award or of the intent to award shall not constitute acceptance of the Application.

3. Effective Date. The effective date of this Contract shall be the date that the First Things First designee signs the Offer and Acceptance form or other official contract form, unless another date is specifically stated in the Contract.

E. Protests

1. A protest shall comply with and be resolved according to A.R.S. §41-2611. Protests shall be in writing and filed with the Chief Executive Officer, Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board. A protest of an RFGA shall be received by the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist before the Application due date. A protest of a proposed award or of an award shall be filed within ten (10) days after the protester knows or should have known the basis of the protest. A protest shall include:
 - 1.1 The name, address and telephone number of the protester,
 - 1.2 The signature of the protester or its representative,
 - 1.3 Identification of the RFGA or Contract number,
 - 1.4 A detailed statement of the legal and factual grounds of the protest including copies of relevant documents, and
 - 1.5 The form of relief requested.

F. Comments Welcome

1. First Things First periodically reviews the Instructions to Applicants and welcomes any comments you may have. Please submit your comments to the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist, grants@azftf.gov

Terms and Conditions

FIRST THINGS FIRST SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. Term of Contract. The effective date of this Contract shall be the date that the First Things First designee signs the Offer and Acceptance form or other official contract form and shall remain in effect until June 30, 2013, unless terminated, cancelled or extended as otherwise provided herein.
2. Contract Renewal/Contract Amendment. This Contract shall not bind nor purport to bind First Things First for any contractual commitment in excess of the original contract period. First Things First shall have the right, with consult of the awardee, to issue a written contract amendment to expand services and increase funding awarded to compensate for the agreed upon service expansion. First Things First shall have the right, at its sole option, to renew the contract for two (2) one-year periods or a portion thereof. Contract awards may be increased, decreased, or not renewed based on evaluation, programmatic and fiscal performance, adherence to standards of practice, the availability of funds, or the discretion of First Things First. If First Things First exercises such rights, all terms, conditions and provisions of the original contract shall remain the same and apply during the renewal period.
3. Reporting. At minimum, grantees shall submit quarterly programmatic progress reports due by the 20th of the month following the quarter and will submit evaluation data reports and enter data into the First Things First Partners in Grants Management System (PGMS). Program

narrative reports shall also be submitted via the First Things First PGMS. Failure to submit timely reports will result in suspension of reimbursement. The report shall contain such information as deemed necessary by First Things First.

Requests for program and budget changes must be sent to First Things First designated staff. First Things First will post any important grantee requirement information under the Grantee Resources section of PGMS and this can include updates to Standards of Practice, Units of Service or other day to day operational updates that relate to any awarded grants.

4. Reimbursement/Payment. The Grantee shall be paid on a cost-reimbursement basis, at a maximum of monthly or a minimum of quarterly for those items submitted and approved in the budget inclusively. Reimbursement requests shall be submitted monthly or quarterly via the First Things First PGMS. **Grantee shall submit a final reimbursement request for expenses obligated prior to the date of contract termination no more than forty-five (45) days after the contract end.** Requests for reimbursement received later than forty-five (45) days after the contract termination will not be paid. **If awarded a contract, your organization must have sufficient funds to meet obligations for at least sixty- (60) days while awaiting reimbursements.** If an exception is requested to this requirement, it must be provided in writing in your Application describing the justification and need for alternative considerations, which will be separately considered during the application review and may not be approved. Requests for exceptions to reimbursement-based payments submitted after awards are made are subject to separate review and may not be approved.

Financial budget modification requests must be sent to First Things First designated staff.

5. Confidentiality of Records. The Grantee shall establish and maintain procedures and controls that are acceptable to First Things First for the purpose of assuring that no information contained in its records or obtained from First Things First or from others in carrying out its functions under the contract shall be used by or disclosed by it, its agents, officers, or employees; except as required to efficiently perform duties under the contract. Persons requesting such information shall be referred to First Things First. Grantee also agrees that any information pertaining to individual persons shall not be divulged other than to employees or officers of the Grantee as needed for the performance of duties under the contract, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by First Things First.
6. Key Personnel. It is essential that the Grantee provide an adequate staff of experienced personnel, capable of and devoted to the successful accomplishment of work to be performed under this contract. The Grantee must assign specific individuals to the key positions, when possible or submit an official position description for which candidates must qualify. **Once assigned to work under the contract, if key personnel are removed or replaced, written notification shall be sent to First Things First.**
7. Orientation. A mandatory Orientation Meeting will be scheduled during the first quarter after awards are made and will provide all awarded grantees the information required to manage the contract.
8. Working with Tribal Regional Partnership Council(s). A grantee must comply with requirements set forth by the Tribal Government in relation to essential functions of the grants operation including data collection. It is the responsibility of the grantee to follow appropriate policy and

procedures, complete IRB, parent consent, and appropriate tribal approvals as designated by tribal authorities.

9. Geographic Distribution. If Applications are not received from geographic areas within the region or if an Application submitted is not deemed applicable to funding by the review committee all funding may not be awarded or could be awarded to meet disparate geographic need for services. First Things First also reserves the right to fund more than one program in an area, to not award the entire amount of available funds, or to award an amount that is greater than the posted available funds.

STATE OF ARIZONA UNIFORM TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. Contract Interpretation

- 1.1 Arizona Law. This Contract shall be governed and interpreted by the laws of the State of Arizona. The venue for any proceedings, actions, or suits arising from this Contract shall be in Maricopa County, Arizona.
- 1.2 Implied Contract Terms. Each provision of law and any terms required by law to be in this Contract are a part of this Contract as if fully stated in it.
- 1.3 Contract Order of Precedence. In the event of a conflict in the provisions of the Contract, as accepted by First Things First and as they may be amended, the following shall prevail in the order set forth below:
 - 1.3.1. First Things First Special Terms and Conditions
 - 1.3.2. State of Arizona Uniform Terms and Conditions
 - 1.3.3. Statement or Scope of Work
 - 1.3.4. Attachments/Exhibits
 - 1.3.5. Documents referenced or included in the RFGA
- 1.4 Severability. The provisions of this Contract are severable. Any term or condition deemed illegal or invalid shall not affect any other term or condition of the Contract.
- 1.5 No Parole Evidence. This Contract is intended by the parties as a final and complete expression of their contract. No course of prior dealings between the parties and no usage of the trade shall supplement or explain any terms used in this document and no other understanding either oral or in writing shall be binding.
- 1.6 No Waiver. Party's failure to insist on strict performance of any term or condition of the Contract shall not be deemed a waiver of that term or condition even if the party accepting or acquiescing in the nonconforming performance knows of the nature of the performance and fails to object to it.

2. Contract Administration and Operation

- 2.1 Records. Pursuant to A.R.S. §35-214 and §35-215, the Grantee shall retain and shall contractually require each subcontractor to retain all data and other "records" relating to the acquisition and performance of the Contract for a period of five years after the completion of the Contract. All records shall be subject to inspection and audit by First Things First at reasonable times. Upon request, the Grantee shall produce a legible copy of any or all such records.

- 2.2 Non-Discrimination. The Grantee shall comply with State Executive Order No. 99-4 and all other applicable Federal and State laws, rules and regulations, including the Americans with Disabilities and all applicable provisions and regulations relating to Executive Order No. 13279 – Equal Protection of the Laws for Faith-based and Community Organizations.
- 2.3 Audit. Pursuant to A.R.S. §35-214, at any time during the term of this Contract and five (5) years thereafter, the Grantee’s or any subcontractor’s books and records shall be subject to audit by First Things First and, where applicable, the Federal Government, to the extent that the books and records relate to the performance of the Contract or subcontract.
- 2.4 Financial Audit. In compliance with the Federal Single Audit Act (31 U.S.C. par., 7501-7507), as amended by the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 (P.L. 104 to 156), grant sub-recipients, as prescribed by the President’s Council on Integrity and Efficiency Position #6, expending Federal Grants from all sources totaling \$500,000 or more, must have an annual audit conducted in accordance with OMB Circular #A-133, “Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-profit Organizations.” **If you have expended more than \$500,000 in federal dollars, a copy of your audit report for the previous fiscal year must be submitted with your Application.**
- 2.5 Audit Trails. Grantee shall maintain proper audit trails for all reports related to this contract. First Things First reserves the right to review all program records.
- 2.6 Fund Management. The Grantee must maintain funds received under this contract in separate ledger accounts and cannot mix these funds with other sources. Grantee must manage funds according to applicable regulations for administrative requirements, cost principles and audits.

The Grantee must maintain adequate business systems to comply with State requirements. The business systems that must be maintained are:

- a. Financial Management
- b. Procurement
- c. Personnel
- d. Property
- e. Travel

A system is adequate if it is: 1) written; 2) consistently followed – it applies in all similar circumstances; and 3) consistently applied – it applies to all sources of funds.

- 2.7 Notices. All notices, requests, demands or communications by either party to this Agreement, pursuant to or in connection with this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be delivered in person or shall be sent by the United States Postal Service, certified mail, return receipt requested, to the respective parties at the following addresses:
- First Things First
Finance Division
4000 N. Central Avenue, Suite 800
Phoenix, AZ 85012
- 2.8 Advertising, Publishing and Promotion of Contract. The Grantee shall not use, advertise or promote information for commercial benefit concerning this Contract without the prior written approval of the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist.

- 2.9 Ownership of Information/Printed Material. First Things First reserves the right to review and approve all publications and/or media funded or partially funded through this contract. All publications funded or partially funded through this contract shall recognize First Things First as the funding source. First Things First shall have full and complete rights to reproduce, duplicate, disclose, perform, and otherwise use all materials prepared under this Agreement.

The Grantee agrees that any report, printed matter, or publication (written, visual, or sound, but excluding press releases, newsletters, and issue analyses) issued by the Grantee describing programs or projects funded under this agreement in whole or in part with First Things First funds and shall follow the protocol and style guide provided by First Things First. First Things First will post any important updated communications protocol information under the Grantee Resources section of PGMS.

3. Funding/Payments

- 3.1. Funding. Requested funding must be submitted in an all-inclusive basis. The State will not reimburse any item other than the all-inclusive funding contained on the budget forms.
- 3.2. Tax Indemnification. Grantee and all subcontracts shall pay all Federal, state and local taxes applicable to its operation and any persons employed by the Grantee. Grantee shall, and require all subcontractors to hold First Things First harmless from any responsibility for taxes, damages and interest, if applicable, contributions required under Federal, and/or state and local laws and regulations and any other costs including transaction privilege taxes, unemployment compensation insurance, Social Security and Worker's Compensation.
- 3.3. IRS Substitute W9 Form. In order to receive payment the Grantee shall have a current IRS Substitute W9 Form on file with State of Arizona, unless not required by law.
- 3.4. Availability of Funds for the Next Fiscal Year. Funds are not presently available for performance under this contract beyond the current fiscal year. Every payment obligation of First Things First under this Contract is conditioned upon the availability of funds appropriated or allocated for the payment of such obligation. If funds are not allocated and available for the continuance of this Contract, this Contract may be terminated by First Things First at the end of the period for which funds are available. No liability shall accrue to First Things First in the event this provision is exercised, and First Things First shall not be obligated or liable for any future payments or for any damages as a result of termination under this paragraph.

4. Contract Changes

- 4.1 Amendments. Any change in the contract including the scope of work and budget described herein, whether by modification or supplementation, must be accomplished by a formal written contract amendment signed and approved by and between the duly authorized representatives of the Grantee and First Things First. Any such amendment shall specify an effective date, any increases or decreases in the Grantee's compensation, if applicable, and entitled as an "Amendment" and signed by the parties identified in the preceding sentence. The Grantee expressly and explicitly understands and agrees that no other method and/or no other document, including correspondence, acts, and oral

communications by or from any person, shall be used or construed as an amendment or modification or supplementation to the contract.

- 4.2 Subcontractors. The Grantee agrees and understands that no subcontract that the Grantee enters into with respect to performance under this contract shall in any way relieve the Grantee of any responsibility for performance of its duties. It is highly recommended by First Things First that a Memorandum of Understanding or some other type of contract is in place between the Grantee and a Subcontractor for services to be performed, and in which a payment amount has been negotiated and approved, to avoid any misunderstanding between both parties. The Subcontract shall incorporate by reference the terms and conditions of this Contract.
- 4.3 Assignment and Delegation. The Grantee shall not assign any right nor delegate any duty under this Contract without the prior written approval of the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist. First Things First shall not unreasonably withhold approval.

5. Risk and Liability

- 5.1. Indemnification. (Not Public Agency) The parties to this Contract agree that First Things First, its departments, Board and Councils shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Grantee for the vicarious liability of First Things First as a result of entering into this contract. However, the parties further agree that First Things First, its departments, Board and Councils shall be responsible for its own negligence. Each party to this contract is responsible for its own negligence.
- 5.2 Indemnification Language for Public Agencies Only. Each party (as 'indemnitor') agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the other party (as 'indemnitee') from and against any and all claims, losses, liability, costs, or expenses (including reasonable attorney's fees) (hereinafter collectively referred to as 'claims') arising out of bodily injury of any person (including death) or property damage but only to the extent that such claims which result in vicarious/derivative liability to the indemnitee, are caused by the act, omission, negligence, misconduct, or other fault of the indemnitor, its officers, officials, agents, employees, or volunteers.

This indemnity shall not apply if the Grantee or sub-contractor(s) is/are an agency, board, commission or university of the State of Arizona.

- 5.3 Insurance Requirements. Grantee and subcontractors shall procure and maintain until all of their obligations have been discharged, including any warranty periods under this Contract, are satisfied, insurance against claims for injury to persons or damage to property which may arise from or in connection with the performance of the work hereunder by the Grantee, his agents, representatives, employees or subcontractors.

The *insurance requirements* herein are minimum requirements for this Contract and in no way limit the indemnity covenants contained in this Contract. First Things First in no way warrants that the minimum limits contained herein are sufficient to protect the Grantee from liabilities that might arise out of the performance of the work under this contract by the Grantee, its agents, representatives, employees or subcontractors, and Grantee is free to purchase additional insurance.

A. MINIMUM SCOPE AND LIMITS OF INSURANCE: Grantee shall provide coverage with limits of liability not less than those stated below.

1. **Commercial General Liability – Occurrence Form**

Policy shall include bodily injury, property damage, personal injury and broad form contractual liability coverage.

- General Aggregate \$2,000,000
- Products – Completed Operations Aggregate \$1,000,000
- Personal and Advertising Injury \$1,000,000
- Blanket Contractual Liability – Written and Oral \$1,000,000
- Fire Legal Liability \$50,000
- Each Occurrence \$1,000,000

- a. The policy shall be endorsed to **include coverage for sexual abuse and molestation.**
- b. The policy shall be endorsed to include the following additional insured language: ***“The State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees shall be named as additional insureds with respect to liability arising out of the activities performed by or on behalf of the Grantee”.***
- c. Policy shall contain a waiver of subrogation against the State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees for losses arising from work performed by or on behalf of the Grantee.

2. **Business Automobile Liability**

Bodily Injury and Property Damage for any owned, hired, and/or non-owned vehicles used in the performance of this Contract.

- Combined Single Limit (CSL) \$1,000,000

- a. The policy shall be endorsed to include the following additional insured language: ***“The State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees shall be named as additional insureds with respect to liability arising out of the activities performed by or on behalf of the Grantee, involving automobiles owned, leased, hired or borrowed by the Grantee”.***
- b. Policy shall contain a waiver of subrogation against the State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees for losses arising from work performed by or on behalf of the Grantee.

3. **Worker's Compensation and Employers' Liability**

- Workers' Compensation Statutory
- Employers' Liability
 - Each Accident \$ 500,000
 - Disease – Each Employee \$ 500,000
 - Disease – Policy Limit \$1,000,000

- a. Policy shall contain a waiver of subrogation against the State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees for losses arising from work performed by or on behalf of the Grantee.

- b. This requirement shall not apply to separately, EACH Grantee or subcontractor exempt under A.R.S. §23-901, AND when such Grantee or subcontractor executes the appropriate waiver (Sole Proprietor/Independent Contractor) form.

4. **Professional Liability (Errors and Omissions Liability)**

- Each Claim \$1,000,000
- Annual Aggregate \$2,000,000
- a. In the event that the professional liability insurance required by this Contract is written on a claims-made basis, Grantee warrants that any retroactive date under the policy shall precede the effective date of this Contract; and that either continuous coverage will be maintained or an extended discovery period will be exercised for a period of two (2) years beginning at the time work under this Contract is completed.
- b. The policy shall cover professional misconduct or lack of ordinary skill for those positions defined in the Scope of Work of this contract.

- B. ADDITIONAL INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS: The policies shall include, or be endorsed to include, the following provisions:
1. The State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents, and employees wherever additional insured status is required such additional insured shall be covered to the full limits of liability purchased by the Grantee, even if those limits of liability are in excess of those required by this Contract.
 2. The Grantee's insurance coverage shall be primary insurance with respect to all other available sources.
 3. Coverage provided by the Grantee shall not be limited to the liability assumed under the indemnification provisions of this Contract.
- C. NOTICE OF CANCELLATION: Each insurance policy required by the insurance provisions of this Contract shall provide the required coverage and shall not be suspended, voided, canceled, or reduced in coverage or in limits except after thirty- (30) days prior written notice has been given to the State of Arizona. Such notice shall be sent directly to (First Things First, Fiscal and Contracts Specialist, 4000 N. Central, Suite 800, Phoenix, AZ 85012) and shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested.
- D. ACCEPTABILITY OF INSURERS: Insurance is to be placed with duly licensed or approved non-admitted insurers in the state of Arizona with an "A.M. Best" rating of not less than A-VII. The State of Arizona in no way warrants that the above-required minimum insurer rating is sufficient to protect the Grantee from potential insurer insolvency.
- E. VERIFICATION OF COVERAGE: Grantee shall furnish the State of Arizona with certificates of insurance (ACORD form or equivalent approved by the State of Arizona) as required by this Contract. The certificates for each insurance policy are to be signed by a person authorized by that insurer to bind coverage on its behalf.
- F. All certificates and endorsements are to be received and approved by the State of Arizona before work commences. Each insurance policy required by this Contract must be in effect at or prior to commencement of work under this Contract and remain in effect for the duration of the project. Failure to maintain the insurance policies as required by this Contract, or to provide evidence of renewal, is a material breach of contract.

- G. All certificates required by this Contract shall be sent directly to (First Things First, Fiscal and Contracts Specialist, 4000 N. Central, Suite 800, Phoenix, AZ 85012). The State of Arizona project/contract number and project description shall be noted on the certificate of insurance. The State of Arizona reserves the right to require complete, certified copies of all insurance policies required by this Contract at any time. DO NOT SEND CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE TO THE STATE OF ARIZONA'S RISK MANAGEMENT SECTION.
- H. SUBCONTRACTORS: Grantees' certificate(s) shall include all subcontractors as insureds under its policies or Grantee shall furnish to the State of Arizona separate certificates and endorsements for each subcontractor. All coverages for subcontractors shall be subject to the minimum requirements identified above.
- I. APPROVAL: Any modification or variation from the *insurance requirements* in this Contract shall be made by the Department of Administration, Risk Management Section, whose decision shall be final. Such action will not require a formal Contract amendment, but may be made by administrative action.
- J. EXCEPTIONS: In the event the Grantee or sub-contractor(s) is/are a public entity, then the Insurance Requirements shall not apply. Such public entity shall provide a Certificate of Self-Insurance. If the Grantee or sub-contractor(s) is/are a State of Arizona agency, board, commission, or university, none of the above shall apply.

5.4 Force Majeure. If either party hereto is delayed or prevented from the performance of any act required in this Agreement due to acts of God, strikes, lockouts, labor disputes, civil disorder, or other causes without fault and beyond the control of the party obligated, performance of or payment for such act will be excused for the period of the delay.

5.5 Third Party Antitrust Violations. The Grantee assigns to First Things First any claim for cover charges resulting from antitrust violations to the extent that those violations concern materials or services supplied by third parties to the Grantee, toward fulfillment of this Contract.

6. Compliance

6.1 Compliance with Applicable Laws. The services supplied under this Contract shall comply with all applicable Federal, state and local laws, and the Grantee shall maintain all applicable licenses and permit requirements.

6.2 Sectarian Requests. Funds may not be expended for any sectarian purpose or activity, including sectarian worship or instructions.

6.3 Restrictions on Lobbying. The Grantee shall not use these funds to pay for, influence, or seek to influence any officer or employee of First Things First, state government or the federal government if that action may have an impact, of any nature, on this contract.

6.4 Licenses. Grantee shall maintain in current status all federal, state and local licenses and permits required for the operation of the business conducted by the Grantee.

6.5 Fingerprinting. Pursuant to A.R.S. §41-1758 Grantee will obtain fingerprint cards and/or

background checks as applicable.

This Contract may be cancelled or terminated if the fingerprint check or the certified form of any person who is employed by a provider, whether paid or not, and who is required or allowed to provide services directly to children, discloses that a person has committed any act of sexual abuse of a child, including sexual exploitation or commercial sexual exploitation, or any act of child abuse or that the person has been convicted of or awaiting trial on any criminal offenses in this state or similar offenses in another state or jurisdiction.

7. State's Contractual Remedies

7.1 Right to Assurance. If First Things First in good faith has reason to believe that the Grantee does not intend to, or is unable to perform or continue performing under this Contract, the Fiscal and Contracts Specialist may demand in writing that the Grantee give a written assurance of intent to perform. Failure by the Grantee to provide written assurance within the number of Days specified in the demand may be, at First Things First's discretion, the basis for terminating the Contract under the First Things First Uniform Terms and Conditions or other rights and remedies available by law or provided by the contract.

7.2 Cancellation for Failure to Perform. Failure by the Grantee to adhere to any provision of this Agreement or its Attachments in the time and manner provided by this Contract or its Attachments shall constitute a material default and breach of this Contract and First Things First may cancel, at its option, this Agreement upon prior written notice.

First Things First may issue a written ten (10) day notice of default to the Grantee for acting or failing to act including but not limited to any of the following:

- The Grantee provides personnel that do not meet the requirements of this Agreement or are of an unacceptable quality.
- The Grantee fails to perform adequately the services required in this Agreement.
- The Grantee fails to furnish the required product or services within the time stipulated in this Agreement.
- The Grantee fails to make progress in the performance of the requirements of the Agreement and/or gives a positive indication that the Grantee will not or cannot perform to the requirements of this Agreement.

If the Grantee does not correct any problem(s) within ten (10) days after receiving the notice of default, First Things First may cancel the Contract. If First Things First cancels the Contract pursuant to this clause, First Things First reserves all rights or claims to damage for breach of the Contract and the Grantee agrees to a general release in favor of First Things First for any claim for reimbursement.

7.3 Non-Exclusive Remedies The rights and the remedies of First Things First under this Contract are not exclusive.

8. Contract Termination

8.1 Cancellation for Conflict of Interest. Pursuant to A.R.S. §38-511, First Things First may cancel this Contract within three (3) years after Contract execution without penalty or further obligation if any person significantly involved in initiating, negotiating, securing, drafting or creating the Contract on behalf of First Things First is or becomes at any time while the Contract or an extension of the Contract is in effect an employee of or a

consultant to any other party to this Contract with respect to the subject matter of the Contract. The cancellation shall be effective when the Grantee receives written notice of the cancellation unless the notice specifies a later time. If the Grantee is a political subdivision of the State of Arizona, it may also cancel this Contract as provided in A.R.S. §38-511.

- 8.2 Suspension or Debarment. First Things First may, by written notice to the Grantee, immediately terminate this Contract if First Things First determines that the Grantee has been debarred, suspended or otherwise lawfully prohibited from participating in any public procurement activity, including but not limited to, being disapproved as a subcontractor of any public procurement unit or other governmental body. Submittal of an Application or execution of a contract shall attest that the Grantee is not currently suspended or debarred. If the Grantee becomes suspended or debarred, the Grantee shall immediately notify First Things First.
- 8.3 Termination for Convenience. First Things First reserves the right to terminate the Contract, in whole or in part at any time, when in the best interests of First Things First without penalty or recourse. Upon receipt of the written notice, the Grantee shall stop all work, as directed in the notice, notify all subcontractors of the effective date of the termination and minimize all further costs to First Things First. In the event of termination under this paragraph, all documents, data and reports prepared by the Grantee under the Contract shall become the property of and be delivered to First Things First upon demand. The Grantee shall be entitled to receive just, equitable compensation for work in progress, work completed, and materials accepted before the effective date of the termination. The cost principles and procedures provided in A.A.C. R2-7-701 shall apply.
- 8.4 Termination for Default. In addition to the rights reserved in the contract, First Things First may terminate the Contract in whole or in part due to the failure of the Grantee to comply with any term or condition of the Contract, to acquire and maintain all required insurance policies, bonds, licenses and permits, or to make satisfactory progress in performing the Contract. First Things First shall provide written notice of the termination to the Grantee. Upon termination under this paragraph, all materials, documents, data and reports prepared by the Grantee under the Contract shall become the property of and be delivered to First Things First on demand. Upon termination of this Contract, First Things First may procure, on terms and in the manner that it deems appropriate, materials or services to replace those under this Contract. The Grantee shall be liable to First Things First for any excess costs incurred by First Things First in procuring services in substitution for those due from the Grantee.

9. **Contract Claims**

- 9.1 Arbitration. The parties to this Contract agree to resolve all disputes arising out of or relating to this contract through arbitration, after exhausting applicable administrative review, to the extent required by A.R.S. §12-1518, except as may be required by other applicable statutes (Title 41).

10. **Federal and State Laws and State of Arizona General Uniform Terms and Conditions**

First Things First follows all State of Arizona and Federal laws, State of Arizona Uniform Terms and Conditions. These laws include Federal Immigration and Nationality Act (FINA) and all other federal immigration laws and regulations related to immigration status of its employees. First

Things First may request verification for any Grantee, Contractor, or Subcontractor performing work under the agreement. Grantees are required to follow any and all State laws around immigration and English only. Should First Things First suspect that a grantee is not in compliance with state or federal laws and First Things First may pursue any and all remedies allowed by law, including but not limited to: suspension of work, termination, and suspension and/or debarment of the grantee. All costs necessary to verify compliance are the responsibility of the grantee.

The latest edition of the Arizona Uniform General Terms and Conditions and Uniform Instructions to Applicants is incorporated into this Request for Grant Application by reference. Copies may be obtained from the Arizona State Procurement Office at (602) 542-5511 or at: http://spo.az.gov/Admin_Policy/SPM/Forms/default.asp.

Checklist

Use the following list to make sure your Grant Application is complete and meets the requirements specified in this request for grant Applications:

- One (1) original copy marked “original”, and nine (9) additional copies
- Completed and signed First Things First Offer and Acceptance form
- Signed copy of all amendments issued for the RFGA (if applicable)
- Table of Contents
- Application including Executive Summary and response to **ALL** questions in sections A – F of Application: Responding to the Scope of Work
- Standard Agency Information Collection Form completed, Attachment A
- State of Arizona Substitute W-9 Form (must be downloaded and printed) signed, if applicable, http://www.gao.az.gov/onlineforms/forms/AZ_subw-9_010410.pdf
- Key Personnel Overview completed, Attachment B
- Implementation Plan completed, Attachment C
- Funds Requested Page, completed and signed, Attachment D
- Standard Line Item Budget, completed and signed, Attachment E
- Budget Narrative, completed and signed, Attachment F
- Disclosure of Other Funding Sources, completed and signed, Attachment G
- Financial Systems Survey is completed and signed, Attachment H
- Data Collection Form, Attachment I
- Resumes for all personnel listed in the budget
- One copy of your agency’s most recent audited, reviewed or compiled financial statements as well as a schedule showing the total federal funds (by granting agency) expended by your agency for the most recent fiscal year included with the Application marked Original.
- Page numbers are included on all pages, in sequence, twelve point font or larger and single-spaced, with one inch margins or wider.
- In the original application, documents requiring signatures should have **ORIGINAL** signatures.
- Do **NOT** bind your Application in spiral binders or in 3-ring notebooks. Please submit your Applications either stapled in the upper left-hand corner or use a binder clip.
- When submitting your Application, insure your organization name and the Request for Grant Application Number (**found on Page 1 of this RFGA**) is CLEARLY marked on the outside of the SEALED envelope/package.
- It is the responsibility of each Applicant to insure their Application is delivered to First Things First by the due date and time listed on Page 2 of this RFGA.** Please allow for such contingencies as heavy traffic, weather, directions, parking, security, etc.

Attachments and Exhibits

Attachment A	Standard Agency Information Collection Form
Attachment B	Key Personnel Overview
Attachment C	Implementation Plan
Attachment D	Funds Requested Page
Attachment E	Line Item Budget Form
Attachment F	Budget Narrative Explanation
Attachment G	Disclosure of Other Funding Sources
Attachment H	Financial Systems Survey
Attachment I	Data Collection Form
Exhibit A	Inclusion of Children with Special Needs Standards of Practice
Exhibit B	First Things First Target Service Unit Information
Exhibit C	Data Security Guidelines
Exhibit D	Sample Certificate of Insurance

Number of center based providers to be served: _____

Number of participating children with special needs to be served: _____

Please provide a **brief** description of the **proposed program** in one or two paragraphs and this will be the source for a public description describing the nature of the program being implemented that will be used by First Things First.

C. Contact Information

First Things First Partner and Grants Management System (PGMS) require four designated contacts for contact with First Things First related to this grant (the same person may be assigned to more than one of the roles, if appropriate).

Main Contact Information – This should be information for the person designated as the Main contact for this grant award and this person can view all information related to this grant (financial, programmatic and data collection/evaluation in nature). This person will also be the primary contact for First Things First and should be the person responsible for ensuring the program plan is implemented. Primary correspondence from First Things First will be sent to this person.

Main Contact Person _____

Position _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Email _____

Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____

Program Contact Information – This should be information for the person designated as the Program contact for this grant award and this person can view information related to this grant for program or data collection purposes only.

Program Contact Person _____

Position _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Email _____

Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____

Financial Contact Information – This should be information for the person designated as the financial contact for this grant award and this person can view information related to this grant for financial purposes only.

Financial Contact Person _____

Position _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Email _____

Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____

Evaluation Contact Information – This should be information for the person designated as the Evaluation contact for this grant award and this person can view information related to this grant for data collection purposes only.

Evaluation Contact Person _____

Position _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Email _____

Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____

In addition, your application may have included information about a collaborating partner/agency. Please replicate this information as many times as necessary to document the participation and agreement to be involved with the application as a collaborating agency/partner.

Collaborator

Agency _____ Contact Person _____
Address _____ Position _____
Address _____ Email _____
City, State, Zip _____ Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____
County _____

Collaborator

Agency _____ Contact Person _____
Address _____ Position _____
Address _____ Email _____
City, State, Zip _____ Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____
County _____

Collaborator

Agency _____ Contact Person _____
Address _____ Position _____
Address _____ Email _____
City, State, Zip _____ Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____
County _____

Collaborator

Agency _____ Contact Person _____
Address _____ Position _____
Address _____ Email _____
City, State, Zip _____ Phone _____ x _____ Fax _____
County _____

Attachment B

KEY PERSONNEL OVERVIEW*

STAFF MEMBER	BACKGROUND AND EXPERTISE OF PERSONNEL
Name: Title: FTE on this project:	

***In addition to this overview, please attach a resume (for current personnel) or a job description (for positions to be hired) for the key individuals involved in the project. If awarded and your project experiences changes in staff, notification must be sent to First Things First. In addition, if you are describing a position to be hired, you must send staff notification and resume to First Things First when the position is filled.**

KEY PERSONNEL SHOULD INCLUDE ANYONE WHO WILL BE PAID FROM THE GRANT

Attachment C

July 1, 2012 – June, 30 2013 Implementation Plan

Activities	Task	Person Responsible	Date Task Will Be Completed/Timeline	Support Documentation

Attachment D

FUNDS REQUESTED PAGE

The Offer must state a firm, fixed total guaranteed not-to-exceed amount of funds requested for the Grant.

\$_____ Total Funds Requested

Authorized Signature_____

Date_____

Job Title _____

Attachment E and F Instructions

How to Complete the Line Item Budget and Budget Narrative

Complete a 12-month budget for the period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013 using the template provided in Attachment E. Please make sure you include a budget narrative as Attachment F.

Please keep in mind items described in a line item budget and in more detail in the budget narrative should describe how the costs were determined and the public purpose for the cost related successfully implementing the project. Please assure that all requested funds follow these guidelines:

- Be necessary and reasonable for proper and efficient performance and administration of First Things First funds.
- Be authorized or not prohibited under State or local laws or regulations.
- Be consistent with policies, regulations, and procedures that apply uniformly to all costs charged and expended by the agency – consistent treatment of costs.
 - For example – a cost may not be assigned to another grant award as an indirect cost if any other cost incurred for the same purposes in like circumstances has been allocated to the First Things First award as a direct cost.
 - For example – a cost for a certain type of expense is charged one rate to another source of funding and a different rate to First Things First - this would not be consistent treatment of costs.
- Be determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- Be adequately documented.
- All travel related costs for these trainings and meetings should be included in the Applicant's budget and calculated using the State of Arizona travel rate limitations for mileage, per diem and lodging as described on the budget narrative worksheet. For more information about the state requirements, visit <http://www.gao.az.gov/travel/>.
- Requests for line item modifications, which do not change the total program funding, shall be requested in writing and shall only be made following receipt of written authorization from First Things First.

Please note the line items included in the budget template represent the types of costs possible for a line item budget these line items may or may not be applicable or appropriate for your Application. Your budget line items requested must fit within one of the categories listed. However, it is expected that you would not need to utilize all of the sample line items.

Attachment E – Line Item Budget

While you must use this format, you may reproduce it with Word Processing or Spreadsheet software. Limit your budget line items to the following categories: Personnel, Fringe Benefits, Professional Services, Travel, Pass-Through (i.e. Sub grants), Other Operating Expenses and Administrative/Indirect Costs.

Budget period: July 1, 2012 – June 30, 2013

Budget Category	Line Item Description	Requested Funds	Total Cost
PERSONNEL SERVICES		Personnel Services Sub Total	\$
Salaries			
EMPLOYEE RELATED EXPENSES		Employee Related Expenses Sub Total	\$
Fringe Benefits or Other ERE			
PROFESSIONAL AND OUTSIDE SERVICES		Professional & Outside Services Sub Total	\$
Contracted Services			
TRAVEL		Travel Sub Total	\$
In-State Travel			
Out of State Travel			
AID TO ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS		Aid to Organizations or Individuals Sub Total	\$
Subgrants or Subcontracts to organizations/agencies/entities			
OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES		Other Operating Expenses Sub Total	\$
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Telephones/Communications Services • Internet Access • General Office Supplies • Food • Rent/Occupancy • Evaluation (non-contracted & non-personnel expenses) • Utilities • Furniture • Postage • Software (including IT supplies) • Dues/Subscriptions • Advertising • Printing/Copying • Equipment Maintenance • Professional Development/Staff Training • Conference Workshops/ Training Fees for Staff • Insurance • Program Materials • Program Supplies • Scholarships • Program Incentives 			
NON-CAPITAL EQUIPMENT		Non-Capital Sub Total	\$
Equipment \$4,999 or less in value			
Subtotal Direct Program Costs:			\$
ADMINISTRATIVE/INDIRECT COSTS		Total Admin/Indirect	\$
Indirect/Admin Costs		\$	\$
Total		\$	\$

Authorized signature _____

Date _____

Attachment F – Budget Narrative

The purpose of the budget narrative is to provide more clarity and detail on the various budget line items. The budget narrative should explain the criteria used to compute the budget figures on the budget form. Please verify that the narrative and budget form correspond and the calculations and totals are accurate. ***Please include one narrative that matches the 12-month line item budget categories and subcategories.***

Personnel Services: *Include information such as position title(s), name of employee (if known), salary, time to be spent on this program (hours or %), number of months assigned to this program, etc. Explain how the salary rate for each position was determined. If salaries are expected to increase during the project year, indicate the percentage increases for each position and justify the percent of the salary increase. Also, be sure to include the scheduled salary increases on the Budget Form.*

Employee Related Expenses: *Include a benefit percentage and what expenses make up employee benefit costs. Indicate any special rates for part-time employees, if applicable. Explain how the benefits for each position were determined. If using a fringe benefit rate, explain how this percentage is justified or approved by your agency.*

Professional and Outside Services: *If professional consultants/services costs are proposed in the budget, define how the costs for these services were determined and the justification for the services related to the project. Explain how all contracts will be procured.*

Travel: *Separate travel that is in-state and out-of-state. Include a detailed breakdown of hotel, transportation, meal costs, etc. Indicate the location(s) of travel, the justification for travel, how many employees will attend and how the estimates have been determined. Explain the relationship of each cost item to the project (e.g., if training or training expenses are requested, explain the topic of the training and its relationship to the project). Applicants **must** use the State of Arizona Travel Policy on rates limitations for mileage, lodging, and meals (<http://www.gao.az.gov/travel/> for both in-state and out-of-state travel.*

Aid to Organizations or Individuals: *In the event that this application represents collaboration and the contract will be utilizing other sub grantees or subcontractors to perform various components of the program, include a list of sub grantees, programmatic work each sub grantee will perform, and how costs for each sub grantee are determined.*

Other Operating Expenses: *Explain each item to be purchased, how the costs were determined and justify the need for the items. All purchases should be made through competitive bid or using established purchasing procedures. All items should be categorized in the following categories: Telephones / Communications Services, Internet Access, General Office Supplies, Food, Rent/Occupancy, Evaluation (non-contracted and non-personnel expenses), Utilities, Furniture, Postage, Software (including IT supplies), Dues/Subscriptions, Advertising, Printing/Copying, Equipment Maintenance, Professional Development/Staff Training, Conference Workshops/ Training Fees for Staff, Insurance, Program Materials, Program Supplies, Scholarships, and Program Incentives*

Non-Capital Equipment: *For items with a unit cost less than \$5,000 and an initial estimated useful life beyond a single year, explain each item to be purchased, how the costs were determined and justify the need for the items. All purchases should be made through competitive bid or using established purchasing procedures. For example, items such as computers, printers, projectors, etc. each with a unit cost less than \$5,000.*

Administrative/Indirect Costs: *Administrative costs are general or centralized expenses of overall administration of an organization that receives grant funds and does not include particular program costs. For organizations that have an established federally approved indirect cost rate for Federal awards, indirect costs mean those costs that are included in the organization’s indirect cost rate. Such costs are generally identified with the organization’s overall operation and are further described in 2 CFR 220, 2 CFR 225, and 2 CFR 230.*

Applicants must list either Option A or Option B and provide proper justification for expenses included:

- Option A - Administrative Costs:** *with proper justification, sub grantees may include an allocation for administrative costs for up to 10% of the total direct costs requested of the grant request. Administrative costs may include allocable direct charges for: costs of financial, accounting, auditing, contracting or general legal services; costs of internal evaluation, including overall organization’s management improvement costs; and costs of general liability insurance that protects the organization(s) responsible for operating a project, other than insurance costs solely attributable to the project. Administrative costs may also include that portion of salaries and benefits of the project’s director and other administrative staff not attributable to the time spent in support of a specific project.*

OR

- Option B - Federally Approved Indirect Costs:** *If your organization has a federally approved indirect cost rate agreement in place, grantees may include an allocation for indirect costs for up to 10% of the direct costs. **Applicants must provide a copy of their federally approved indirect cost rate agreement.***

Indirect costs are costs of an organization that are not readily assignable to a particular project, but are necessary to the operation of the organization and the performance of the project. The cost of operating and maintaining facilities, depreciation, and administrative salaries are examples of the types of costs that are usually treated as indirect.

Authorized signature _____ Date _____

Attachment G

DISCLOSURE OF OTHER FUNDING SOURCES

Please list all other funding that your organization currently receives from State or Public Agencies, Federal Agencies, Non-Profit Organizations, or any other source providing funding for the proposed Program*. A.R.S. §8-1183 provides for a prohibition on supplanting of state funds by First Things First expenditures, meaning that no First Things First monies expended are to be used to take the place of any existing state or federal funding for early childhood development and health programs.

Use a continuation sheet if necessary. The following form may be reproduced with word processing software or another form may be created that contains all the information requested.

Type of Funding (Federal, State, local, other)	Received From	Amount	✓ If used for match on this grant
TOTAL:			

***This table should include only those funds that will support the program detailed in this Application.**

Authorized signature _____ Date _____

Job Title _____

Attachment H

FIRST THINGS FIRST FINANCIAL SYSTEMS SURVEY

Name of Applicant: _____

Please answer every question by filling in the circle next to the correct answer. Attach materials and document comments as required.

As stewards of federal and state funds, First Things First awards funds to organizations (regardless of how small or large) that are both capable of achieving project goals/objectives and upholding their responsibility for properly managing funds as they achieve those objectives.

This survey will be used primarily for initial monitoring of the organization. This survey may also be used in evaluating the financial capability of the organization in the award process. Deficiencies should be addressed for corrective action and the organization should consider procuring technical assistance in correcting identified problems.

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Has your organization received a Federal or State Grant within the last two years?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
2. Has your organization completed an A-133 Single Audit within the past two years? If yes, please attach a complete copy of your A-133 Audit, including, but not limited to, your Management Letter, Findings and Questioned Costs.	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
3. If your organization has not completed an A-133 Single Audit, have your financial statements been audited, reviewed or compiled by an independent Certified Public Accountant within the past two years? If yes, please attach a complete copy of the most recent audited, reviewed or compiled financial statements. NOTE THAT ONLY ONE COPY OF YOUR AUDIT NEEDS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THE APPLICATION MARKED "ORIGINAL". It is not necessary to include additional copies with each copy of the completed Application.	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
4. Please attach a schedule showing the TOTAL federal funds (by granting agency) expended by your agency for the most recent fiscal year. Note: If your organization had an A-133 Single Audit, a copy of the "Schedule of Expenditures for Federal Awards" can be submitted. ONLY ONE COPY IS NEEDED, TO BE INCLUDED WITH THE APPLICATION MARKED "ORIGINAL"	<input type="radio"/> Not applicable for State of Arizona agencies
5. Has your organization been granted tax-exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO <input type="radio"/> N/A
6. If you answered YES to question #5, under what section of the IRS code? <input type="radio"/> 501 C (3) <input type="radio"/> 501 C (4) <input type="radio"/> 501 C (5) <input type="radio"/> 501 C (6) <input type="radio"/> Other Specify: _____	
7. Does your organization have established policies related to salary scales, fringe benefits, travel reimbursement and personnel policies?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO

B. FUNDS MANAGEMENT

1. Which of the following describes your organization’s accounting system?	<input type="radio"/> Manual <input type="radio"/> Automated <input type="radio"/> Combination
2. How frequently do you post to the General Ledger?	<input type="radio"/> Daily <input type="radio"/> Weekly <input type="radio"/> Monthly <input type="radio"/> Other
3. Does the accounting system completely and accurately track the receipt and disbursements of funds by each grant or funding source?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
4. Does the accounting system provide for the recording of actual costs compared to budgeted costs for each budget line item?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
5. Are time and effort distribution reports maintained for employees working fully or partially on state or federal grant programs that account for 100% of each employee’s time?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
6. Is your organization familiar with Federal Cost Principles (i.e., 2 CFR 220, 2 CFR 225, and 2 CFR 230)?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
7. How does your organization plan to charge common/indirect costs to this grant? NOTE: Those organizations using allocable direct charges must attach a copy of the methodology and calculations in determining those charges. Those organizations using a federally approved indirect cost rate must attach a copy of the approval documentation issued by the federal government.	<input type="radio"/> Direct Charges <input type="radio"/> Utilizing an Indirect Cost Allocation Plan or Rate

C. INTERNAL CONTROLS

1. Are duties of the bookkeeper/accountant segregated from the duties of cash receipt or cash disbursement?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
2. Are checks signed by individuals whose duties exclude recording cash received, approving vouchers for payment and the preparation of payroll?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
3. Are all accounting entries and payments supported by source documentation?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
4. Are cash or in-kind matching funds supported by source documentation?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
5. Are employee time sheets supported by appropriately approved/signed documents?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
6. Does the organization maintain policies that include procedures for assuring compliance with applicable cost principles and terms of each grant award?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO

D. PROCUREMENT

1. Does the organization maintain written codes of conduct for employees involved in awarding or administering procurement contracts?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
2. Does the organization conduct purchases in a manner that encourages open and free competition among vendors?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
3. Does the organization complete some level of cost or price analysis for every major purchase?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
4. Does the organization maintain a system of contract administration to ensure Grantee conformance with the terms and conditions of each contract?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO
5. Does the organization maintain written procurement policies and procedures?	<input type="radio"/> YES <input type="radio"/> NO

Exhibit A

STANDARDS OF PRACTICE

Inclusion of Children with Special Needs

I. Description of Strategy

As noted in a joint position statement issued by the Division for Early Childhood (DEC) and the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), “an ever-increasing number of infants and young children with and without disabilities play, develop, and learn together in a variety of places – homes, early childhood programs, neighborhoods, and other community based settings” (2009). In the broadest sense, “early childhood inclusion embodies the values, policies, and practices that support the right of every infant and young child and his or her family, regardless of ability, to participate in a [wide] range of activities and contexts as full members of families, communities, and society” (DEC/NAEYC, 2009). Embracing the philosophies of inclusive practices and family-centered services often results in: children and their families feeling a strong sense of belonging; development of positive social relationships; and learning occurring to children’s fullest potentials.

Inclusive practices benefit all children – both children with special needs as well as those who are typically developing. Research suggests that including children with special needs with typically developing classmates supports the development of individual abilities, interests, positive social relationships, developmental rates, and learning styles of young children both with and without identified disabilities (National Professional Development Center on Inclusion, 2009). Children with identified disabilities may include those who are being served through an Individual Education Plan (IEP), and Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP), or have a medically diagnosed health condition for which the child would benefit from the development of an Individual Health Plan (IHP).

Parents and professionals alike typically view inclusion as a positive ideal, however, many families often share concerns related to the quality of early childhood settings and the capacity of providers to appropriately care for their child. Therefore, improving the quality of early care and education for young children is critical to the successful promotion of inclusive practices. High quality inclusive programs ensure:

- Access – to materials, environments, and services;
- Participation – in a wide range of activities in which typically developing children also participate; and
- Supports - access to a variety of resources, professional development activities, and funding (DEC/NAEYC, 2009).

To address quality improvements in early childhood programs and further promote effective inclusive practices, First Things First supports the provision of a comprehensive, consultative model which provides on-going training, on-site technical assistance, and a variety of staff supports based on needs. A successful approach is developed first through assessment of the early care and education staff’s knowledge base and expertise related to children with disabilities and general understanding of child development. Based on the assessment of staff, an appropriate plan is developed to address individual and programmatic needs. Technical assistance to an early care and education provider is then provided that includes supporting their understanding of established goals and objectives of children’s Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), Individual Family Service Plans (IFSPs), or medically diagnosed (by a doctor, psychiatrist or psychologist) health condition and how to incorporate them into the program’s established curriculum and daily routines. In addition identification of adaptive materials or program modifications that may be needed to support children’s full participation is also a component of an effective consultative model. Furthermore,

referral and support networks are established and maintained with appropriate state agencies such as the Department of Health Services/Division of Children with Special Health Care Needs, community agencies, social services, AzEIP and school systems so that early care and education providers are able to offer families accurate information and appropriate linkages to needed services.

II. Early Childhood Consultation delivery includes the following activities:

Early Childhood consultants will provide services to programs that address the needs of all children identified with developmental (IEP or IFSP) or special health care (medically diagnosed condition) needs rather than just providing a focus on any specific type of disability such as autism.

Early childhood consultation for the purpose of improving inclusive practices focuses on the three areas of high quality inclusive settings: access, participation and supports. Consultants ensure these issues are addressed through a wide variety of training and technical assistance activities. These activities include:

1. Assessment of Program and Staff

- Identification of providers who wish to enroll children with special health care or developmental needs or increase services to children with special health care or developmental needs.
- Assess the environment for space, materials and equipment
- Assess the child development knowledge and belief sets of program staff
- Assess the levels of child participation in all program activities
- Assess the availability of program supports such as community services, funds, and professional development opportunities.

2. Improving Access

- Assist with the identification of any equipment or program modifications (e.g. curricular changes, meal changes, etc.) necessary to ensure full participation of all children.
- Assist staff in designing teaching strategies that effectively promote children's progress toward specific goals and objectives as outlined in their IEP or IFSP
- Educate staff on children's development and identifying developmental red flags

3. Improving Participation

- Educate staff on use of family centered practices and how to best support staff's development of nurturing, responsive relationships with children and families. Facilitate staff abilities to implement family centered practices to include:
 - **Recognition that the family unit is the focus of attention.**
Family-centered practice works with the family as a collective unit, insuring the safety and well-being of family members.
 - **Emphasis on strengthening the capacity of families to function effectively .**
The primary purpose of family-centered practice is to strengthen the family's potential for carrying out their responsibilities.
 - **Engagement of families in designing all aspects of the policies, services, and program evaluation.**
Family-centered practitioners partner with families to use their expert knowledge throughout the decision- and goal-making processes and provide individualized, culturally-responsive, and relevant services for each family.

- **Connection of families with more comprehensive, diverse, and community-based networks of supports and services.**

Family-centered interventions assist in mobilizing resources to maximize communication, shared planning, and collaboration among the several community and/or neighborhood systems that are directly involved in the family.
(National Resource Center for Permanency and Family Connections, 2009)

- Directly observe staff and child interactions to ensure all children are included in social interactions
- Conduct individual child observations
- Design and implement program practices responsive to the identified needs of an individual child and program
- Support staff with individual child behavior and classroom management
- Provide on-on-one modeling or coaching for individual child support
- Educate providers and parents on children’s developmental and health needs

4. Improving Supports

- Support staff in providing referrals to parents for early intervention, special education referrals or health care referrals.
- Advise and assist staff in linking to community resources and service, including but not limited to the Arizona Early Intervention Program, local school districts, other state agency services such as the Department of Health Services/Division of Children with Special Health Care Needs, health care providers, health insurance information, and community services such as library programs, local resource centers and behavioral health services.
- Facilitate meetings, conversations, and collaborations between providers and others who serve the child in various settings, including but not limited to outside therapists, AzEIP providers/support coordinators, local school districts, and health care and behavioral health providers.
- Ensure coordination among all service providers delivering training, consultation, and/or coaching services to a provider. Facilitate team-based planning, discussion, and reflection to ensure consistent information is disseminated and multiple methods are used to enhance learning opportunities for the provider.

III. Service Delivery Standards

1. Intensity of Services

Consultation services must be of sufficient intensity and duration to generate changes in practices. At a minimum, consultants must meet with providers with face to face contact two times each calendar month. However, providers that may need more intensity of service delivery based on assessment will receive the appropriate consultation activities as determined by their needs. Ratios of consultants to providers should be no more than 1 consultant to 10 providers, but be adjusted when the needs of providers (or other community constraints) require more intensive services.

2. Assessment

All consultation models follow a procedure of assessment, individualized plan development, plan implementation and review of assessment activities. Consultation must begin with assessment to determine the specific needs of an individual provider. The following standards should be met in implementing assessment activities:

- If a specific assessment instrument is used, it must be valid for the population and setting for which it is used
- Assessment activities must align with the goals and activities conducted. In the case of consultation for inclusion, assessment must align with the indicators of inclusive practices: access, participation, and supports.
- Assessment activities include multiple methods which may include, but are not limited to, an assessment instrument or tool, personnel surveys, provider's own observations, etc.
- Assessment is conducted prior to consultation plans being developed

3. Improvement Planning

Individualized planning activities matched to assessment results are developed in partnership with participating providers. The standards of plan development include the following:

- Coordination and confirmation of assessment results with others who provide similar or other consultative services to the provider
- Review of assessment results with a provider
- Prioritize needs and identify three to five goals to be met throughout the service delivery
- For each goal, identify the following:
 - Expected outcomes of plan that are attainable within the service delivery timeline, observable, and measurable.
 - Outline of steps to implementation
 - Expected completion date
 - Possible barriers and plans to overcome
 - Identification of where further supports such as financing would be needed
- Monitor progress toward goal attainment during the course of implementation and assess effectiveness of consultation services
- Adjust consultation activities as determined by ongoing monitoring and assessment of practices

4. Relationship-based/Reflective Practices

Consultation to early care and education providers occurs as a means to assist in the development of family-centered, relationship-based and reflective programs. Relationship-based programs are characterized by "trust, support, and growth... among caregivers, parents, and children (Seibel, Britt, Gillespie, and Parlakian, 2009). Consultation activities are provided in such a way that they support a program's overall growth and understanding of inclusion and its value through a process of ongoing teamwork and reflection. Expected activities by the consultant to promote relationship-based organizational development and reflective practices include:

- Assist the program in identifying shared goals of inclusion
- Facilitate the program's commitment to growth and change through the development of individualized program improvement plans which lead to attainment of program goals and reflect its values.
- Schedule ongoing opportunities for reflecting and discussing staff activities, concerns, and new information
- Maintain and encourage respect among and between staff, families, and children
- Encourage and support open communication to share thoughts, ideas and feedback
- Develop opportunities for staff to discuss their concerns and to examine how attitudes, fears and beliefs affect their work;
- Facilitate the development of high standards and expectations for staff through a program definition of professional excellence

(adapted from the PCAN training curriculum: Seibel, Britt, Gillespie, and Parlakian, 2009)

IV. Training and Qualifications of Early Childhood Consultant Standards

Providing training and onsite consultative services to early care and education providers requires specific education and skills.

- For the purpose of increasing the early childhood professional's capacity to provide inclusive services to children with special needs, consultants should be able to demonstrate the following knowledge and expertise
 - Knowledge of inclusionary practices;
 - Knowledge of child development and recognizing developmental red flags;
 - Knowledge of Arizona Early Learning Standards and developmentally appropriate practices;
 - Experience providing care and education for young children with disabilities and who are typically developing;
 - Ability to work with adults of varying education and skill levels and knowledge of adult learning principles
 - Experience providing training and coaching to adults of varying educational and skill levels;
 - Knowledge of the Arizona early care and education industry;
 - Experience working with families;
 - knowledge of and experience in linking early care and education programs with community resources, state early intervention and special education systems, and health care resources
 - Observation, listening, interviewing, and assessment skills;
 - Curiosity and respect for differences.

- A bachelor's degree or higher in the following disciplines: early childhood education, early childhood special education, speech/language pathology, occupational therapy, physical therapy, music therapy, social work, marriage and family counseling, educational psychology, or child psychology.

- To address cultural competency objectives, consultants shall ensure that providers, children and families receive from all staff members' effective, understandable, and respectful services that are provided in a culturally competent manner- a manner compatible with their cultural beliefs and practices and preferred language. Consultants should receive ongoing education and training in culturally and linguistically appropriate service delivery. Consultants should develop participatory, collaborative partnerships with providers and their communities and utilize a variety of formal and informal mechanisms to facilitate community and family-centered involvement in designing and implementing the National Standards on Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services.

- Consultants receive training and information regarding mandatory reporting. Arizona law requires early care and education staff who suspect that a child has received non-accidental injury or has been neglected, to report their concerns to Child Protective Services or local law enforcement (ARS §13-3620.A).

- Early Childhood Consultants will participate in continuing education to remain current and update skills and knowledge to meet the requirements of this scope of work.

V. Supervision, Quality Assurance and Evaluation Standards

- Supervision of consultants is conducted as a collaborative process with mechanisms that support them in challenging situations and provides ongoing and regularly scheduled (no less than monthly)

opportunities for discussion to reflect and debrief. Supervision will also include observation, feedback and opportunities for peer consultation.

- Evaluation of consultation services utilizes quantitative and qualitative process that includes measures of change within the early childhood environment that accrue due to the consultation process and input from staff, families, program administrators, and community members. Evaluation includes review of the original assessment results, review of the improvement plan activities and re-assessment to determine if consultation made improvements to initial assessment activities.
- Compensation and benefits are adequate for supporting high quality staff and retention of that staff.

Early Childhood Inclusion

A Joint Position Statement of the Division for Early Childhood (DEC) and the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)

Today an ever-increasing number of infants and young children with and without disabilities play, develop, and learn together in a variety of places – homes, early childhood programs, neighborhoods, and other community-based settings. The notion that young children with disabilities¹ and their families are full members of the community reflects societal values about promoting opportunities for development and learning, and a sense of belonging for every child. It also reflects a reaction against previous educational practices of separating and isolating children with disabilities. Over time, in combination with certain regulations and protections under the law, these values and societal views regarding children birth to 8 with disabilities and their families have come to be known as early childhood inclusion.² The most far-reaching effect of federal legislation on inclusion enacted over the past three decades has been to fundamentally change the way in which early childhood services ideally can be organized and delivered.³ However, because inclusion takes many different forms and implementation is influenced by a

wide variety of factors, questions persist about the precise meaning of inclusion and its implications for policy, practice, and potential outcomes for children and families.

The lack of a shared national definition has contributed to misunderstandings about inclusion. DEC and NAEYC recognize that having a common understanding of what inclusion means is fundamentally important for determining what types of practices and supports are necessary to achieve high quality inclusion. This DEC/NAEYC joint position statement offers a definition of early childhood inclusion. The definition was designed not as a litmus test for determining whether a program can be considered inclusive, but rather, as a blueprint for identifying the key components of high quality inclusive programs. In addition, this document offers recommendations for how the position statement should be used by families, practitioners, administrators, policy makers, and others to improve early childhood services.



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Definition of Early Childhood Inclusion

Early childhood inclusion embodies the values, policies, and practices that support the right of every infant and young child and his or her family, regardless of ability, to participate in a broad range of activities and contexts as full members of families, communities, and society. The desired results of inclusive experiences for children with and without disabilities and their families include a sense of belonging and membership, positive social relationships and friendships, and development and learning to reach their full potential. The defining features of inclusion that can be used to identify high quality early childhood programs and services are access, participation, and supports.

What is meant by Access, Participation, and Supports?

Access. Providing access to a wide range of learning opportunities, activities, settings, and environments is a defining feature of high quality early childhood inclusion. Inclusion can take many different forms and can occur in various organizational and community contexts, such as homes, Head Start, child care, faith-based programs, recreational programs, preschool, public and private pre-kindergarten through early elementary education, and blended early childhood education/early childhood special education programs. In many cases, simple modifications can facilitate access for individual children. Universal design is a concept that can be used to support access to environments in many different types of settings through the removal of physical and structural barriers. Universal Design for Learning (UDL) reflects practices that provide multiple and varied formats for instruction and learning. UDL principles and practices help to ensure that *every* young child has access to learning environments, to typical home or educational routines and activities, and to the general education curriculum. Technology can enable children with a range of functional abilities to participate in activities and experiences in inclusive settings.

Participation. Even if environments and programs are designed to facilitate access, some children will need additional individualized accommodations and supports to participate fully in play and learning activities with peers and adults. Adults promote belonging, participation, and engagement of children with and without disabilities in inclusive settings in a variety of intentional ways. Tiered models in early childhood hold promise for helping adults organize assessments and interventions by level of intensity. Depending on the individual needs and priorities of young children and families, implementing inclusion involves a range of approaches—from embedded, routines-based teaching to more explicit interventions—to scaffold learning and participation for all children. Social-emotional development and behaviors that facilitate participation are critical goals of high quality early childhood inclusion, along with learning and development in all other domains.

Supports. In addition to provisions addressing access and participation, an infrastructure of systems-level supports must be in place to undergird the efforts of individuals and organizations providing inclusive services to children and families. For example, family members, practitioners, specialists, and administrators should have access to ongoing professional development and support to acquire the knowledge, skills, and dispositions required to implement effective inclusive practices. Because collaboration among key stakeholders (e.g., families, practitioners, specialists, and administrators) is a cornerstone for implementing high quality early childhood inclusion, resources and program policies are needed to promote multiple opportunities for communication and collaboration among these groups. Specialized services and therapies must be implemented in a coordinated fashion and integrated with general early care and education services. Blended early childhood education/early childhood special education programs offer one example of how this might be achieved.⁴ Funding policies should promote the

pooling of resources and the use of incentives to increase access to high quality inclusive opportunities. Quality frameworks (e.g., program quality standards, early learning standards and guidelines, and professional competencies and standards) should reflect and guide inclusive practices to ensure that all early childhood practitioners and programs are prepared to address the needs and priorities of infants and young children with disabilities and their families.

Recommendations for Using this Position Statement to Improve Early Childhood Services

Reaching consensus on the meaning of early childhood inclusion is a necessary first step in articulating the field's collective wisdom and values on this critically important issue. In addition, an agreed-upon definition of inclusion should be used to create high expectations for infants and young children with disabilities and to shape educational policies and practices that support high quality inclusion in a wide range of early childhood programs and settings. Recommendations for using this position statement to accomplish these goals include:

1. *Create high expectations for every child to reach his or her full potential.* A definition of early childhood inclusion should help create high expectations for every child, regardless of ability, to reach his or her full potential. Shared expectations can, in turn, lead to the selection of appropriate goals and support the efforts of families, practitioners, individuals, and organizations to advocate for high quality inclusion.
2. *Develop a program philosophy on inclusion.* An agreed-upon definition of inclusion should be used by a wide variety of early childhood programs to develop their own philosophy on inclusion. Programs need a philosophy on inclusion as a part of their broader program mission statement to ensure that

practitioners and staff operate under a similar set of assumptions, values, and beliefs about the most effective ways to support infants and young children with disabilities and their families. A program philosophy on inclusion should be used to shape practices aimed at ensuring that infants and young children with disabilities and their families are full members of the early childhood community and that children have multiple opportunities to learn, develop, and form positive relationships.

3. *Establish a system of services and supports.* Shared understandings about the meaning of inclusion should be the starting point for creating a system of services and supports for children with disabilities and their families. Such a system must reflect a continuum of services and supports that respond to the needs and characteristics of children with varying types of disabilities and levels of severity, including children who are at risk for disabilities. However, the designers of these systems should not lose sight of inclusion as a driving principle and the foundation for the range of services and supports they provide to young children and families. Throughout the service and support system, the goal should be to ensure access, participation, and the infrastructure of supports needed to achieve the desired results related to inclusion. Ideally, the principle of natural proportions should guide the design of inclusive early childhood programs. The principle of natural proportions means the inclusion of children with disabilities in proportion to their presence in the general population. A system of supports and services should include incentives for inclusion, such as child care subsidies, and adjustments to staff-child ratios to ensure that program staff can adequately address the needs of every child.

4. *Revise program and professional standards.* A definition of inclusion could be used as the basis for revising program and professional standards to incorporate high quality inclusive practices. Because existing early childhood program standards primarily reflect the needs of the general population of young children, improving the overall quality of an early childhood classroom is necessary, but might not be sufficient, to address the individual needs of every child. A shared definition of inclusion could be used as the foundation for identifying dimensions of high quality inclusive programs and the professional standards and competencies of practitioners who work in these settings.
5. *Achieve an integrated professional development system.* An agreed-upon definition of inclusion should be used by states to promote an integrated system of high quality professional development to support the inclusion of young children with and without disabilities and their families. The development of such a system would require strategic planning and commitment on the part of families and other key stakeholders across various early childhood sectors (e.g., higher education, child care, Head Start, public pre-kindergarten, preschool, early intervention, health care, mental health). Shared assumptions about the meaning of inclusion are critical for determining who would benefit from professional development, what practitioners need to know and be able to do, and how learning opportunities are organized and facilitated as part of an integrated professional development system.
6. *Influence federal and state accountability systems.* Consensus on the meaning of inclusion could influence federal and state accountability standards related to increasing the number of children with disabilities enrolled in inclusive programs. Currently, states are required to report annually to the U.S. Department of Education the number of children with disabilities who are participating in inclusive early childhood programs. But the emphasis on the prevalence of children who receive inclusive services ignores the quality and the anticipated outcomes of the services that children experience. Furthermore, the emphasis on prevalence data raises questions about which types of programs and experiences can be considered inclusive in terms of the intensity of inclusion and the proportion of children with and without disabilities within these settings and activities. A shared definition of inclusion could be used to revise accountability systems to address both the need to increase the number of children with disabilities who receive inclusive services and the goal of improving the quality and outcomes associated with inclusion.

Endnotes

- 1 Phrases such as "children with special needs" and "children with exceptionalities" are sometimes used in place of "children with disabilities."
- 2 The term "inclusion" can be used in a broader context relative to opportunities and access for children from culturally and linguistically diverse groups, a critically important topic in early childhood requiring further discussion and inquiry. It is now widely acknowledged, for example, that culture has a profound influence on early development and learning, and that early care and education practices must reflect this influence. Although this position statement is more narrowly focused on inclusion as it relates to disability, it is understood that children with disabilities and their families vary widely with respect to their racial/ethnic, cultural, economic, and linguistic backgrounds.
- 3 In accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), children ages 3-21 are entitled to a free, appropriate public education (FAPE) in the least restrictive environment (LRE). LRE requires that, to the extent possible, children with disabilities should have access to the general education curriculum, along with learning activities and settings that are available to their peers without disabilities. Corresponding federal legislation applied to infants and toddlers (children birth to 3) and their families specifies that early intervention services and supports must be provided in "natural environments," generally interpreted to mean a broad range of contexts and activities that generally occur for typically developing infants and toddlers in homes and communities. Although this document focuses on the broader meaning and implications of early childhood inclusion for children birth to eight, it is recognized that the basic ideas and values reflected in the term "inclusion" are congruent with those reflected in the term "natural environments." Furthermore, it is acknowledged that fundamental concepts related to both inclusion and natural environments extend well beyond the early childhood period to include older elementary school students and beyond.
- 4 Blended programs integrate key components (e.g., funding, eligibility criteria, curricula) of two or more different types of early childhood programs (e.g., the federally funded program for preschoolers with disabilities [Part B-619] in combination with Head Start, public pre-k, and/or child care) with the goal of serving a broader group of children and families within a single program.

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http://community.fpg.unc.edu/resources/articles/Early_Childhood_Inclusion

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Exhibit B

First Things First Target Service Unit Information

Inclusion of Children with Special Needs

Unit of Service and related Target Service Number

A Unit of Service is a FTF designated indicator of performance specific to each FTF strategy. It is composed of a unit of measure and a number (Target Service Number).

A Unit of Measure/Service can be a target population and/or a service/product that a grantee is expected to serve as part of an agreement. Target Service Number represents the number of units (e.g. target population) proposed to be served or number of products/services proposed to be delivered during the contract year.

For example, for the FTF strategy Home Visitation the FTF Unit of Service is “number of families served” and a Target Service Number of 50 represents the number of families the program proposes to serve during the contract period. All FTF applicants must clearly state in the proposal a target service number for each strategy specific Unit of Service.

For **Inclusion of Children with Special Needs**, the Units of Service are:

- Number of home based providers served**
- Number of center based providers served**
- Number of participating children with special needs**

Determining and Interpreting Target Service Numbers

Number of home based providers served should reflect the total number of home based early care and education providers who are targeted and funded for services for one grant contract period (in most cases, one year).

Number of center based providers served should reflect the total number of center based early care and education providers who are targeted and funded for services for one grant contract period (in most cases, one year).

Number of participating children with special needs should reflect the total number of all FTF-funded children (0-5 yrs) with special needs who are targeted to be served through participating centers and/or home based providers for one grant contract period (in most cases, one year). This number should reflect a total headcount of all children with identified special needs to receive services, including current caseload and potential enrollment within the contract period.

Performance Measures

Performance Measures measure (1) key indicators of performance (i.e. Unit of Service); (2) basic implementation of strategy; (3) alignment of program activities to strategy specific standards of practice, (4) performance or progress toward pre-established strategic goals. Performance measures may include the

level or type of program activities conducted (e.g. serving families/children through home visits) and/or the direct services and products delivered by a program (e.g. providing scholarships).

For **Inclusion of Children with Special Needs**, the performance measures are:

Number of home based providers served/ proposed service number

Number of center based providers served/ proposed service number

Number of participating children with special needs/ proposed service number

Ratio of typically developing children to children with special needs served

Number of early care and education professionals receiving training

Number of professional development trainings conducted

Exhibit C

First Things First - Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board Data Security Guidelines and Requirements for Collaborators

BACKGROUND:

The purpose of First Things First is to aid in the creation of a system that offers opportunities and supports for families and communities in the development of all children so they can grow up healthy and ready to succeed. Our work is accountable and transparent to decision-makers and the citizens of Arizona. Collaboration and direct funding of grantees to undertake work on behalf of the children and families of Arizona is fundamental to the purpose and mission of FTF. Regular submission of data related to funded work is an important part of ensuring accountability and maximum positive impact for young children.

Data Security Guidelines for Data Submission to FTF

The Arizona Early Childhood Development and Health Board (First Thing First - FTF) will ensure that resources allocated have maximum impact for the benefit of children and families. To ensure this accountability, FTF will establish data reporting requirements for all state and regional grantees. All funded providers will regularly submit programmatic and financial reports as identified in the FTF reporting requirements.

FTF data submissions are classified in one of three levels:

- **Public data**
- **Limited distribution data**
- **Confidential data**

The majority of FTF reporting submissions are completed through the FTF Partner and Grants Management System (PGMS). Subsequent to the award of a FTF contract, the grantee will receive general training on login and navigation within the PGMS system. With this login the grantee will be able to manage their contract information. An additional training on strategy-specific data submission requirements will also be conducted. During that training the grantee will be informed on submission of data reporting requirements through PGMS. All data submitted through PGMS is **public data** or **limited distribution data**. Because PGMS is located in a secure extranet environment, grantees using PGMS for data submission are not required to undertake additional security measures related to their data submission above those identified in the general and data submission orientations (password and login security, guidelines for upload of narrative and other reports).

A small group of grantees submit data requirements, through agreement between the grantee and FTF, directly through the FTF extranet, rather than a PGMS web-based entry form. These data are likely to contain limited distribution data and must follow the following protocols. Data structure agreement, Login, ftp, revision request. Grantees that submit data through the FTF extranet must ensure that limited distribution data may not be intercepted or viewed at any time by parties other than the grantee and FTF and that throughout the reporting and submission process the data are secured.

Any grantee submitting data identified as confidential must file a formal data security policy with FTF.

Confidential data will not be a part of standard data submission requirements. Grantee general orientation

and data reporting orientation will identify data requirements as public data, limited distribution data, and/or confidential data.

Data Security Guidelines for Grantee Maintenance of Data

In order to submit data to FTF in fulfillment of reporting requirements, grantees must keep all data collected for their program(s) within their system (database) or hardcopies. While FTF data submissions are generally aggregated and contain no individually identifying information, grantee data is likely to contain highly sensitive information on individuals, their education and their health. These guidelines and requirements are for the maintenance of those data.

All grantees must have a data security policy in force which identifies how the organization ensures that data is protected in all its forms, during all phases of its life cycle, from inappropriate access, use, modification, disclosure, or destruction.

All grantees subject to HIPAA, FERPA, GITA, or other data regulation, are required to submit and maintain those approvals for all data. If HIPAA, FERPA or other data regulation requires that participating individuals give consent to data collection on their person and if in the course of regular data submissions to FTF such data will be provided to FTF, submission of personal data to FTF must be reflected in all data regulation documents.

Exhibit D

SAMPLE CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE

Prior to commencing services under this contract, the Grantee must furnish the state certification from insurer(s) for coverages in the minimum amounts as stated below. The coverages shall be maintained in full force and effect during the term of this contract and shall not serve to limit any liabilities or any other Grantee obligations.

Name and Address of Insurance Agency:		Company Letter:	Companies Affording Coverage:		
		A			
		B			
Name and Address of Insured:		C			
		D			
LIMITS OF LIABILITY MINIMUM - EACH OCCURRENCE		COMPANY LETTER	TYPE OF INSURANCE	POLICY NUMBER	DATE POLICY EXPIRES
Bodily Injury Per Person Each Occurrence Property Damage OR Bodily Injury and Property Damage Combined			Comprehensive General Liability Form Premises Operations Contractual Independent Contractors Products/Completed Operations Hazard Personal Injury Broad Form Property Damage Explosion & Collapse (If Applicable) Underground Hazard (If Applicable)		
Same as Above			Comprehensive Auto Liability Including Non-Owned (If Applicable)		
Necessary if underlying is not above minimum			Umbrella Liability		
Statutory Limits			Workmen's Compensation and Employer's Liability		
			Other		

State of Arizona and the Department named above are added as additional insureds as required by statute, contract, purchase order, or otherwise requested. It is agreed that any insurance available to the named insured shall be primary of other sources that may be available.

It is further agreed that no policy shall expire, be canceled or materially changed to affect the coverage available to the state without thirty- (30) days written notice to the State. This Certificate is not valid unless countersigned by an authorized representative of the insurance company.

Name and Address of Certificate Holder:

Date Issued: _____

Authorized Representative: _____

**END OF REQUEST FOR GRANT
APPLICATION**

FTF-RC013-13-0358-00